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#### 1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	24%	27%	22%	20%	34%	32%	35%	27%	21%	17%	20%	27%	32%
Off on the wrong track	62%	61%	62%	67%	45%	56%	43%	56%	70%	73%	66%	60%	58%
Not sure	14%	11%	16%	13%	21%	11%	22%	17%	9%	10%	14%	13%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Generally headed in the right direction	24%	27%	46%	7%	49%	13%	9%	44%	30%	10%	33%	24%	16%
Off on the wrong track	62%	63%	39%	91%	35%	67%	87%	38%	56%	84%	53%	59%	74%
Not sure	14%	10%	15%	2%	16%	20%	4%	19%	14%	6%	15%	16%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

#### 2A. Favorability of Public Figures — Donald Trump

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		Race				Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	22%	24%	21%	26%	7%	20%	10%	20%	26%	31%	25%	26%	16%
Somewhat favorable	19%	18%	20%	20%	14%	18%	22%	17%	19%	18%	18%	19%	20%
Favorable	42%	42%	41%	47%	22%	38%	32%	37%	45%	50%	43%	45%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%	11%	12%	14%	7%	6%	8%	9%	11%
Very unfavorable	45%	44%	45%	40%	64%	47%	46%	43%	46%	44%	41%	44%	53%
Unfavorable	54%	54%	54%	49%	73%	58%	57%	57%	53%	49%	49%	53%	64%
Don't know	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	11%	6%	2%	1%	8%	2%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(682)	(813)	(978)	(174)	(207)	(168)	(265)	(660)	(402)	(632)	(409)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	22%	25%	2%	51%	6%	14%	49%	5%	14%	45%	17%	21%	30%
Somewhat favorable	19%	18%	6%	32%	9%	20%	29%	6%	18%	28%	15%	18%	25%
Favorable	42%	43%	8%	83%	16%	34%	78%	10%	32%	73%	32%	39%	54%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	9%	7%	9%	9%	11%	9%	4%	15%	7%	10%	10%	8%
Very unfavorable	45%	48%	84%	7%	74%	45%	12%	85%	48%	19%	51%	48%	34%
Unfavorable	54%	56%	92%	16%	83%	55%	21%	89%	63%	26%	61%	58%	42%
Don't know	5%	1%	0%	0%	2%	11%	1%	1%	4%	1%	7%	3%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,332)	(520)	(532)	(502)	(545)	(448)	(388)	(466)	(508)	(421)	(579)	(495)

#### 2B. Favorability of Public Figures — Rudy Giuliani

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Gender		nder Race				Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	9%	10%	8%	10%	3%	8%	5%	4%	11%	15%	10%	11%	6%
Somewhat favorable	20%	20%	19%	20%	12%	21%	23%	15%	19%	24%	16%	19%	22%
Favorable	29%	30%	27%	31%	15%	<b>29%</b>	28%	18%	30%	39%	26%	31%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	16%	10%	14%	7%	11%	9%	14%	12%	14%	12%	14%	14%
Very unfavorable	39%	38%	39%	37%	54%	31%	25%	38%	47%	42%	36%	39%	46%
Unfavorable	51%	54%	49%	51%	61%	42%	34%	52%	59%	55%	49%	53%	60%
Don't know	20%	16%	25%	18%	24%	29%	38%	29%	11%	6%	25%	16%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(683)	(812)	(978)	(173)	(208)	(168)	(264)	(660)	(403)	(632)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	9%	10%	2%	19%	5%	4%	19%	4%	4%	20%	8%	9%	11%
Somewhat favorable	20%	21%	8%	36%	14%	17%	29%	7%	18%	35%	20%	21%	18%
Favorable	29%	31%	10%	55%	19%	20%	48%	11%	22%	54%	27%	30%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	14%	6%	21%	9%	11%	18%	6%	15%	15%	12%	13%	13%
Very unfavorable	39%	43%	74%	12%	57%	41%	15%	72%	42%	16%	40%	41%	35%
Unfavorable	51%	57%	81%	33%	66%	52%	33%	77%	57%	30%	52%	53%	48%
Don't know	20%	12%	9%	12%	14%	27%	19%	12%	21%	15%	21%	17%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,333)	(523)	(532)	(506)	(543)	(446)	(392)	(465)	(506)	(420)	(580)	(495)

#### 3A. Favorability of World Leaders — Benjamin Netanyahu

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	15%	12%	15%	6%	12%	8%	9%	12%	26%	12%	15%	14%
Somewhat favorable	19%	21%	16%	20%	13%	15%	19%	13%	20%	22%	16%	20%	22%
Favorable	32%	36%	28%	35%	19%	27%	27%	22%	32%	48%	28%	35%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	18%	13%	16%	16%	12%	15%	15%	17%	14%	13%	15%	21%
Very unfavorable	23%	25%	22%	21%	28%	27%	22%	25%	23%	24%	23%	24%	25%
Unfavorable	39%	43%	35%	37%	43%	38%	37%	40%	40%	38%	36%	39%	46%
Don't know	29%	21%	36%	27%	38%	35%	36%	38%	28%	13%	37%	26%	19%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(681)	(812)	(977)	(172)	(208)	(167)	(264)	(659)	(403)	(632)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	13%	16%	3%	32%	5%	8%	29%	4%	8%	28%	12%	15%	14%
Somewhat favorable	19%	21%	14%	30%	16%	16%	25%	11%	20%	29%	17%	18%	22%
Favorable	32%	37%	17%	62%	21%	24%	54%	15%	28%	58%	29%	32%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	17%	23%	10%	22%	12%	12%	19%	23%	9%	19%	16%	12%
Very unfavorable	23%	25%	41%	8%	32%	28%	8%	47%	21%	8%	26%	22%	22%
Unfavorable	39%	42%	63%	18%	54%	40%	20%	66%	44%	17%	45%	38%	34%
Don't know	29%	21%	19%	19%	25%	36%	26%	20%	27%	25%	27%	30%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,329)	(522)	(529)	(504)	(543)	(446)	(390)	(465)	(507)	(420)	(579)	(494)

#### 3B. Favorability of World Leaders — Vladimir Putin

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	Gender Race Age					Income					
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	3%	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat favorable	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%	19%	17%	8%	5%	5%	9%	8%	8%
Favorable	12%	14%	10%	9%	16%	22%	23%	13%	7%	6%	12%	11%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	16%	10%	15%	10%	9%	12%	19%	13%	10%	13%	15%	13%
Very unfavorable	64%	62%	65%	68%	51%	56%	47%	54%	71%	80%	59%	66%	71%
Unfavorable	77%	78%	76%	83%	61%	65%	60%	72%	84%	89%	72%	81%	84%
Don't know	11%	8%	14%	8%	23%	13%	17%	15%	9%	5%	16%	7%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(680)	(813)	(977)	(173)	(208)	(167)	(264)	(659)	(403)	(633)	(408)	(323)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	3%	2%	1%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	7%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	9%	7%	7%	8%	10%	7%	9%	5%	12%	9%	12%	7%	8%
Favorable	12%	10%	8%	12%	14%	10%	12%	7%	16%	12%	19%	8%	<b>9%</b>
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	14%	8%	19%	9%	14%	17%	7%	12%	19%	15%	10%	16%
Very unfavorable	64%	70%	78%	63%	69%	58%	64%	80%	62%	61%	52%	73%	65%
Unfavorable	77%	84%	86%	82%	78%	71%	82%	88%	74%	80%	67%	82%	81%
Don't know	11%	7%	6%	6%	8%	19%	7%	5%	10%	8%	14%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,330)	(521)	(530)	(504)	(542)	(447)	(389)	(464)	(508)	(419)	(578)	(496)

#### 3C. Favorability of World Leaders — Volodymyr Zelensky

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	20%	20%	22%	15%	18%	14%	14%	22%	28%	16%	20%	27%
Somewhat favorable	25%	30%	21%	24%	28%	25%	28%	24%	24%	25%	23%	25%	30%
Favorable	45%	50%	40%	46%	42%	42%	42%	38%	46%	53%	39%	46%	57%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	14%	14%	14%	15%	11%	15%	14%	13%	15%	12%	15%	14%
Very unfavorable	16%	17%	15%	16%	12%	19%	11%	16%	20%	15%	17%	19%	14%
Unfavorable	30%	32%	29%	30%	27%	30%	26%	31%	33%	30%	29%	34%	28%
Don't know	25%	19%	31%	24%	30%	27%	32%	31%	21%	17%	32%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(678)	(812)	(975)	(173)	(206)	(167)	(261)	(659)	(403)	(630)	(407)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	20%	24%	36%	11%	32%	15%	11%	41%	21%	9%	21%	21%	16%
Somewhat favorable	25%	27%	31%	23%	31%	22%	22%	28%	32%	22%	24%	28%	23%
Favorable	45%	50%	68%	34%	63%	37%	34%	68%	53%	31%	45%	49%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	14%	15%	8%	24%	8%	13%	22%	6%	16%	20%	17%	12%	14%
Very unfavorable	16%	17%	9%	25%	8%	20%	21%	8%	12%	25%	14%	15%	20%
Unfavorable	30%	32%	17%	49%	16%	33%	43%	14%	27%	45%	31%	27%	35%
Don't know	25%	17%	16%	17%	21%	30%	23%	17%	19%	24%	24%	24%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,329)	(522)	(528)	(504)	(542)	(444)	(391)	(462)	(506)	(419)	(577)	(494)

#### 4A. Favorability of Elected Officials — Joe Biden

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	20%	20%	20%	19%	24%	21%	23%	17%	19%	22%	17%	21%	24%
Somewhat favorable	22%	20%	24%	19%	33%	25%	28%	25%	19%	17%	22%	20%	24%
Favorable	42%	40%	44%	38%	57%	46%	51%	42%	38%	39%	39%	41%	48%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	13%	12%	10%	12%	23%	17%	20%	9%	5%	12%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	42%	44%	40%	49%	26%	26%	25%	32%	52%	55%	41%	47%	38%
Unfavorable	54%	57%	52%	58%	38%	49%	42%	52%	61%	60%	53%	59%	51%
Don't know	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	7%	6%	1%	0%	7%	1%	0%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(683)	(816)	(980)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(405)	(636)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	20%	22%	40%	3%	47%	8%	3%	43%	19%	9%	23%	21%	15%
Somewhat favorable	22%	23%	40%	4%	38%	22%	5%	36%	32%	6%	29%	22%	16%
Favorable	42%	45%	80%	7%	84%	30%	8%	<b>79%</b>	51%	15%	<b>52%</b>	43%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	11%	11%	10%	8%	16%	13%	12%	15%	7%	13%	13%	11%
Very unfavorable	42%	43%	9%	82%	7%	46%	77%	7%	31%	76%	31%	42%	54%
Unfavorable	54%	54%	19%	92%	15%	62%	90%	<b>19%</b>	46%	84%	44%	55%	65%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	2%	0%	8%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	5%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,335)	(524)	(531)	(507)	(545)	(447)	(392)	(467)	(507)	(421)	(580)	(498)

#### 4B. Favorability of Elected Officials — Kamala Harris

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following people?

		Ge	ender		Race	1		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	13%	11%	15%	12%	24%	11%	11%	9%	16%	16%	11%	17%	13%
Somewhat favorable	23%	22%	24%	21%	33%	22%	30%	28%	18%	19%	21%	20%	32%
Favorable	36%	33%	39%	33%	56%	34%	41%	37%	34%	35%	33%	37%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	13%	13%	11%	13%	18%	13%	20%	11%	7%	13%	12%	13%
Very unfavorable	41%	43%	39%	48%	20%	36%	24%	30%	51%	55%	40%	47%	39%
Unfavorable	54%	56%	52%	59%	33%	54%	37%	50%	62%	62%	53%	58%	52%
Don't know	10%	11%	9%	8%	11%	13%	22%	13%	4%	4%	15%	5%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(680)	(812)	(976)	(174)	(207)	(168)	(261)	(660)	(403)	(633)	(406)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	13%	16%	29%	4%	30%	6%	2%	33%	11%	5%	15%	14%	11%
Somewhat favorable	23%	25%	44%	4%	43%	18%	7%	41%	31%	9%	32%	23%	15%
Favorable	36%	41%	72%	8%	73%	24%	9%	73%	42%	14%	47%	37%	25%
Somewhat unfavorable	13%	12%	15%	9%	11%	16%	10%	11%	19%	7%	16%	12%	11%
Very unfavorable	41%	44%	10%	81%	7%	43%	77%	10%	32%	74%	26%	42%	56%
Unfavorable	54%	56%	26%	90%	18%	60%	88%	21%	51%	80%	42%	54%	66%
Don't know	10%	3%	2%	2%	9%	16%	4%	6%	7%	6%	11%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,330)	(519)	(531)	(502)	(543)	(447)	(390)	(462)	(508)	(418)	(579)	(495)

#### 5A. Issue Importance — Jobs and the economy

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	68%	67%	69%	67%	68%	70%	56%	75%	71%	68%	72%	69%	63%
Somewhat Important	28%	29%	27%	29%	29%	24%	35%	25%	26%	28%	22%	30%	33%
Important	96%	97%	96%	97%	97%	94%	91%	99%	97%	97%	94%	99%	96%
Not very Important	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	1%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Not Important	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	9%	1%	3%	3%	6%	1%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	68%	68%	61%	76%	62%	67%	77%	60%	64%	76%	70%	66%	69%
Somewhat Important	28%	28%	36%	20%	34%	30%	19%	38%	30%	21%	25%	30%	28%
Important	96%	97%	97%	97%	95%	97%	96%	98%	95%	97%	95%	96%	98%
Not very Important	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%
Not Important	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)



## 5B. Issue Importance — Immigration

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	51%	52%	54%	44%	44%	35%	46%	54%	69%	51%	56%	50%
Somewhat Important	33%	32%	34%	32%	36%	40%	44%	37%	29%	25%	33%	30%	33%
Important	85%	83%	86%	86%	80%	85%	79%	82%	83%	94%	83%	86%	83%
Not very Important	13%	15%	11%	13%	15%	11%	19%	15%	14%	5%	14%	13%	14%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	1%	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Not Important	15%	17%	14%	14%	20%	15%	21%	18%	17%	6%	17%	14%	17%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	51%	57%	39%	80%	36%	48%	73%	34%	47%	74%	48%	52%	54%
Somewhat Important	33%	29%	40%	16%	44%	35%	19%	42%	35%	20%	36%	32%	31%
Important	85%	86%	79%	95%	79%	83%	92%	76%	82%	94%	84%	84%	86%
Not very Important	13%	12%	19%	4%	18%	13%	7%	18%	16%	6%	13%	14%	12%
Unimportant	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	6%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Not Important	15%	14%	21%	5%	21%	17%	8%	24%	18%	6%	16%	16%	14%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)



#### 5C. Issue Importance — Climate change and the environment

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	40%	39%	42%	39%	46%	45%	41%	50%	36%	37%	40%	42%	41%
Somewhat Important	30%	28%	33%	31%	31%	27%	40%	31%	29%	24%	31%	30%	27%
Important	71%	67%	75%	69%	78%	71%	81%	80%	64%	60%	71%	72%	68%
Not very Important	16%	17%	16%	17%	13%	19%	17%	12%	18%	16%	18%	13%	20%
Unimportant	13%	17%	10%	14%	9%	10%	2%	8%	18%	23%	11%	15%	12%
Not Important	29%	33%	25%	31%	22%	29%	19%	20%	36%	40%	29%	28%	32%
Totals	99%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	40%	42%	66%	15%	62%	41%	15%	72%	41%	19%	44%	40%	36%
Somewhat Important	30%	26%	26%	26%	29%	27%	36%	22%	38%	24%	34%	28%	30%
Important	71%	68%	92%	41%	91%	68%	51%	94%	79%	43%	78%	68%	67%
Not very Important	16%	17%	7%	28%	7%	16%	26%	5%	13%	28%	14%	17%	17%
Unimportant	13%	14%	1%	30%	2%	16%	23%	1%	7%	29%	7%	15%	17%
Not Important	29%	32%	8%	59%	9%	32%	49%	6%	21%	57%	22%	32%	33%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)



# YouGov

## 5D. Issue Importance — Foreign policy

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	43%	46%	41%	44%	41%	45%	32%	40%	41%	61%	40%	51%	42%
Somewhat Important	41%	41%	42%	43%	40%	37%	42%	45%	44%	34%	41%	34%	47%
Important	85%	87%	83%	87%	81%	82%	73%	85%	85%	95%	80%	85%	89%
Not very Important	11%	10%	12%	10%	12%	15%	18%	11%	12%	3%	14%	13%	7%
Unimportant	4%	3%	5%	4%	8%	3%	8%	4%	3%	2%	6%	2%	3%
Not Important	15%	13%	17%	13%	19%	18%	27%	15%	15%	5%	20%	15%	11%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	43%	49%	46%	55%	39%	42%	49%	46%	38%	51%	37%	47%	45%
Somewhat Important	41%	40%	42%	35%	48%	35%	41%	41%	46%	40%	47%	38%	40%
Important	85%	89%	88%	90%	87%	77%	91%	86%	84%	91%	84%	86%	85%
Not very Important	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	16%	7%	11%	10%	8%	12%	11%	11%
Unimportant	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	7%	3%	3%	5%	1%	5%	3%	4%
Not Important	15%	11%	12%	10%	13%	23%	9%	14%	16%	9%	16%	14%	15%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

# YouGov

## 5E. Issue Importance — National Security

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	65%	63%	67%	69%	58%	54%	44%	57%	68%	88%	64%	69%	64%
Somewhat Important	28%	29%	27%	24%	35%	32%	42%	34%	25%	11%	27%	27%	28%
Important	93%	92%	93%	93%	94%	86%	86%	91%	93%	99%	91%	96%	92%
Not very Important	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	10%	10%	6%	6%	1%	7%	3%	5%
Unimportant	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%
Not Important	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	14%	14%	9%	7%	1%	9%	4%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	65%	70%	57%	85%	55%	59%	82%	48%	64%	82%	61%	64%	70%
Somewhat Important	28%	24%	35%	12%	38%	30%	13%	40%	31%	14%	32%	28%	23%
Important	93%	94%	92%	97%	94%	89%	95%	89%	94%	96%	93%	<b>92%</b>	93%
Not very Important	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	8%	4%	10%	5%	2%	4%	7%	6%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
Not Important	7%	6%	8%	3%	6%	11%	5%	11%	6%	4%	7%	8%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

### 5F. Issue Importance — Education

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	58%	63%	58%	74%	63%	61%	63%	55%	66%	63%	60%	59%
Somewhat Important	32%	32%	31%	35%	21%	29%	30%	31%	35%	30%	28%	34%	34%
Important	<b>92%</b>	90%	94%	93%	95%	92%	91%	94%	90%	96%	92%	94%	93%
Not very Important	6%	7%	5%	5%	3%	8%	8%	4%	7%	4%	7%	5%	5%
Unimportant	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Not Important	8%	10%	6%	7%	5%	8%	9%	6%	10%	4%	8%	6%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	60%	63%	69%	57%	65%	59%	57%	69%	58%	58%	62%	57%	63%
Somewhat Important	32%	32%	27%	35%	25%	33%	38%	27%	34%	35%	30%	35%	31%
Important	92%	94%	96%	93%	90%	92%	95%	96%	91%	93%	92%	91%	94%
Not very Important	6%	5%	3%	6%	8%	5%	4%	4%	6%	5%	6%	7%	4%
Unimportant	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Not Important	8%	6%	4%	7%	10%	8%	5%	4%	9%	7%	8%	9%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

## 5G. Issue Importance — Health care

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	66%	60%	71%	65%	72%	62%	59%	69%	67%	68%	69%	65%	59%
Somewhat Important	29%	32%	26%	29%	25%	33%	38%	25%	25%	30%	26%	30%	32%
Important	95%	93%	97%	94%	97%	95%	97%	94%	92%	97%	96%	96%	91%
Not very Important	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	3%	4%	6%
Unimportant	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%
Not Important	5%	7%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%	8%	3%	4%	4%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	66%	67%	80%	54%	74%	64%	59%	79%	69%	53%	66%	64%	68%
Somewhat Important	29%	28%	18%	38%	23%	30%	34%	19%	28%	37%	32%	29%	26%
Important	95%	95%	98%	92%	97%	94%	93%	97%	97%	90%	97%	93%	93%
Not very Important	4%	4%	2%	7%	2%	4%	6%	2%	2%	7%	1%	6%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Not Important	5%	5%	2%	8%	3%	6%	7%	3%	3%	10%	3%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)



#### 5H. Issue Importance — Taxes and government spending

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	64%	57%	62%	59%	56%	44%	58%	65%	72%	61%	61%	60%
Somewhat Important	31%	30%	32%	31%	34%	33%	37%	34%	29%	25%	31%	30%	32%
Important	92%	93%	90%	93%	93%	88%	82%	92%	94%	97%	92%	91%	93%
Not very Important	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	10%	15%	7%	5%	3%	5%	9%	7%
Unimportant	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Not Important	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	12%	18%	8%	6%	3%	8%	9%	7%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	60%	64%	51%	81%	46%	59%	78%	40%	60%	78%	59%	56%	68%
Somewhat Important	31%	29%	38%	16%	42%	34%	16%	44%	33%	18%	31%	35%	27%
Important	92%	93%	89%	98%	88%	93%	94%	84%	93%	96%	90%	90%	95%
Not very Important	7%	6%	10%	2%	10%	6%	5%	14%	7%	4%	7%	9%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%
Not Important	8%	7%	11%	2%	12%	7%	6%	16%	7%	4%	10%	10%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)



#### 5I. Issue Importance — Abortion

		Ge	ender		Race	1		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	48%	42%	54%	45%	55%	55%	46%	49%	47%	50%	44%	53%	52%
Somewhat Important	29%	31%	27%	30%	26%	26%	27%	36%	28%	23%	29%	24%	30%
Important	77%	73%	80%	75%	81%	81%	74%	85%	75%	73%	74%	77%	82%
Not very Important	15%	18%	12%	17%	10%	12%	18%	10%	16%	17%	16%	17%	11%
Unimportant	8%	9%	7%	8%	10%	6%	9%	5%	9%	10%	10%	6%	7%
Not Important	23%	27%	20%	25%	19%	19%	26%	15%	25%	27%	26%	23%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	48%	51%	67%	38%	60%	44%	40%	69%	40%	43%	48%	51%	45%
Somewhat Important	29%	27%	24%	29%	27%	30%	30%	23%	35%	24%	33%	25%	29%
Important	77%	78%	90%	67%	87%	73%	69%	92%	75%	67%	80%	76%	74%
Not very Important	15%	14%	6%	22%	9%	16%	21%	6%	14%	22%	12%	16%	18%
Unimportant	8%	7%	3%	12%	4%	10%	10%	2%	10%	11%	8%	8%	8%
Not Important	23%	22%	10%	33%	13%	27%	31%	8%	25%	33%	20%	24%	26%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)



# 5J. Issue Importance — Civil rights

		Ge	ender		Race	1		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	54%	53%	55%	52%	72%	47%	54%	60%	51%	53%	59%	55%	49%
Somewhat Important	32%	30%	34%	33%	21%	38%	35%	28%	32%	33%	28%	34%	34%
Important	86%	83%	89%	86%	93%	85%	89%	88%	84%	86%	87%	89%	82%
Not very Important	11%	14%	9%	12%	4%	13%	9%	9%	14%	12%	11%	8%	14%
Unimportant	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Not Important	14%	17%	11%	14%	7%	15%	11%	12%	16%	14%	13%	11%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(684)	(814)	(980)	(175)	(207)	(168)	(264)	(661)	(405)	(635)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	54%	55%	71%	39%	65%	55%	42%	73%	51%	44%	57%	53%	53%
Somewhat Important	32%	31%	24%	37%	27%	32%	38%	23%	34%	36%	31%	33%	32%
Important	86%	87%	95%	76%	92%	87%	80%	96%	86%	79%	88%	86%	85%
Not very Important	11%	10%	3%	18%	8%	10%	17%	3%	12%	16%	10%	12%	12%
Unimportant	3%	3%	2%	5%	1%	4%	4%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	3%
Not Important	14%	13%	5%	24%	8%	13%	20%	4%	14%	21%	12%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,335)	(524)	(531)	(507)	(544)	(447)	(392)	(466)	(507)	(421)	(580)	(497)



# 5K. Issue Importance — Civil liberties

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	51%	51%	50%	51%	55%	44%	44%	52%	51%	55%	54%	49%	52%
Somewhat Important	37%	35%	38%	37%	35%	42%	40%	42%	34%	32%	31%	41%	37%
Important	88%	87%	89%	87%	90%	86%	84%	94%	86%	88%	85%	90%	89%
Not very Important	10%	11%	9%	10%	7%	13%	15%	4%	10%	10%	12%	8%	8%
Unimportant	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Not Important	12%	13%	11%	13%	10%	14%	16%	6%	14%	12%	15%	10%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	51%	53%	63%	43%	59%	49%	44%	69%	45%	45%	55%	47%	52%
Somewhat Important	37%	36%	32%	41%	33%	38%	40%	26%	38%	41%	35%	41%	35%
Important	88%	90%	95%	84%	92%	87%	84%	95%	84%	87%	89%	88%	86%
Not very Important	10%	8%	4%	12%	8%	10%	11%	4%	14%	10%	9%	10%	10%
Unimportant	3%	3%	1%	4%	0%	3%	4%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Not Important	12%	10%	5%	16%	8%	13%	16%	5%	16%	13%	11%	12%	14%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

#### 5L. Issue Importance — Guns

		Ge	ender		Race	!		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	53%	52%	54%	53%	61%	53%	40%	55%	56%	59%	55%	54%	55%
Somewhat Important	32%	31%	32%	32%	25%	32%	40%	32%	30%	27%	32%	31%	28%
Important	85%	83%	87%	85%	86%	85%	80%	87%	85%	86%	86%	85%	83%
Not very Important	12%	13%	11%	12%	9%	12%	15%	11%	12%	9%	10%	12%	15%
Unimportant	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Not Important	15%	17%	13%	15%	14%	15%	20%	13%	15%	14%	14%	15%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	53%	56%	62%	53%	58%	48%	52%	62%	50%	53%	50%	54%	55%
Somewhat Important	32%	29%	27%	29%	29%	34%	32%	28%	32%	31%	34%	33%	29%
Important	85%	85%	89%	82%	88%	82%	84%	90%	82%	84%	84%	86%	84%
Not very Important	12%	11%	9%	13%	10%	14%	12%	9%	13%	13%	13%	11%	12%
Unimportant	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%
Not Important	15%	15%	11%	18%	12%	18%	16%	10%	18%	16%	16%	14%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)



# 5M. Issue Importance — Crime

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	60%	57%	64%	62%	68%	49%	37%	58%	66%	76%	64%	62%	54%
Somewhat Important	31%	34%	28%	32%	24%	31%	41%	35%	29%	20%	25%	32%	39%
Important	91%	91%	92%	94%	92%	80%	79%	93%	95%	96%	89%	94%	93%
Not very Important	7%	8%	7%	4%	7%	18%	18%	6%	4%	3%	9%	5%	6%
Unimportant	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Not Important	9%	9%	8%	6%	8%	20%	21%	7%	5%	4%	11%	6%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	60%	62%	53%	74%	51%	57%	74%	46%	56%	75%	57%	63%	61%
Somewhat Important	31%	31%	37%	23%	37%	32%	23%	39%	35%	22%	32%	29%	33%
Important	91%	93%	90%	97%	88%	90%	97%	85%	90%	97%	89%	<b>92%</b>	93%
Not very Important	7%	6%	9%	3%	10%	8%	3%	13%	8%	3%	9%	8%	5%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Not Important	9%	7%	10%	3%	12%	10%	3%	15%	10%	3%	11%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

### 5N. Issue Importance — Criminal justice reform

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	42%	42%	43%	39%	62%	42%	34%	46%	42%	47%	46%	42%	38%
Somewhat Important	40%	37%	43%	43%	28%	39%	48%	39%	37%	37%	40%	39%	38%
Important	82%	79%	86%	82%	90%	81%	82%	85%	79%	84%	86%	82%	76%
Not very Important	14%	16%	12%	15%	8%	16%	15%	12%	16%	12%	11%	13%	19%
Unimportant	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	5%
Not Important	18%	21%	14%	18%	10%	19%	18%	15%	21%	16%	14%	18%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(684)	(815)	(980)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(660)	(406)	(636)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	42%	44%	49%	38%	42%	44%	41%	48%	40%	41%	43%	41%	44%
Somewhat Important	40%	39%	42%	35%	46%	37%	36%	42%	44%	35%	44%	37%	39%
Important	82%	83%	91%	73%	87%	82%	78%	90%	84%	76%	87%	78%	83%
Not very Important	14%	14%	8%	21%	10%	15%	17%	10%	14%	18%	9%	17%	15%
Unimportant	4%	3%	1%	6%	2%	4%	5%	0%	3%	6%	4%	5%	3%
Not Important	18%	17%	9%	27%	13%	18%	22%	10%	16%	24%	13%	22%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,335)	(524)	(531)	(507)	(545)	(447)	(392)	(467)	(507)	(422)	(579)	(498)



## 50. Issue Importance — Inflation/prices

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very Important	73%	69%	77%	74%	76%	70%	63%	69%	77%	80%	78%	74%	63%
Somewhat Important	21%	24%	18%	20%	19%	26%	26%	26%	17%	18%	16%	23%	26%
Important	94%	93%	95%	94%	95%	96%	90%	95%	94%	98%	94%	97%	90%
Not very Important	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	8%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	10%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Not Important	6%	7%	5%	6%	5%	4%	10%	5%	6%	2%	6%	3%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very Important	73%	73%	59%	88%	59%	75%	87%	59%	72%	84%	70%	71%	79%
Somewhat Important	21%	22%	33%	11%	32%	20%	9%	34%	22%	12%	23%	22%	17%
Important	94%	95%	92%	99%	92%	95%	96%	93%	94%	96%	93%	93%	96%
Not very Important	5%	4%	7%	1%	7%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%	6%	3%
Unimportant	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Not Important	6%	5%	8%	1%	8%	5%	4%	7%	6%	4%	7%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)



#### 6. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	21%	20%	23%	23%	22%	21%	21%	23%	22%	18%	24%	19%	18%
Health care	12%	10%	14%	11%	13%	11%	17%	11%	10%	13%	13%	12%	7%
Jobs and the economy	10%	11%	8%	10%	9%	11%	11%	14%	9%	6%	10%	11%	9%
National Security	9%	9%	8%	10%	3%	8%	3%	6%	9%	16%	9%	9%	9%
Immigration	8%	9%	7%	10%	1%	6%	1%	7%	9%	16%	7%	10%	8%
Climate change and the environment	8%	10%	6%	9%	7%	5%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	7%	10%
Abortion	8%	6%	10%	7%	10%	10%	11%	6%	9%	5%	3%	11%	12%
Taxes and government spending	5%	7%	4%	6%	1%	7%	6%	1%	8%	7%	6%	5%	6%
Civil rights	4%	5%	3%	3%	8%	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%
Guns	4%	4%	4%	3%	9%	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	3%
Education	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%
Civil liberties	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%
Crime	3%	3%	3%	2%	8%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	102%	101%	100%	102%	101%	101%	103%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(682)	(814)	(979)	(173)	(208)	(167)	(263)	(660)	(406)	(634)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Inflation/prices	21%	21%	15%	28%	15%	20%	30%	11%	24%	23%	22%	19%	24%
Health care	12%	11%	18%	4%	17%	13%	5%	14%	16%	5%	14%	12%	10%
Jobs and the economy	10%	8%	8%	9%	11%	9%	9%	7%	12%	10%	15%	7%	9%
National Security	9%	9%	5%	13%	6%	8%	13%	4%	7%	13%	5%	9%	12%
					cor	ntinued o	n the nex	t page					

					со	ntinued f	rom previ	ious page	e				
		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	1	ι	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Immigration	8%	10%	3%	18%	2%	7%	16%	2%	6%	16%	4%	11%	8%
Climate change and the environment	8%	8%	14%	1%	12%	9%	1%	16%	8%	3%	8%	7%	8%
Abortion	8%	8%	10%	6%	10%	7%	6%	13%	5%	8%	4%	12%	6%
Taxes and government spending	5%	6%	2%	10%	2%	7%	7%	3%	5%	8%	3%	6%	7%
Civil rights	4%	4%	8%	0%	5%	5%	2%	10%	2%	2%	4%	5%	3%
Guns	4%	4%	6%	2%	5%	4%	2%	6%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Education	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Civil liberties	3%	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%
Crime	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	97%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%	98%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,334)	(524)	(532)	(506)	(543)	(447)	(392)	(466)	(508)	(422)	(579)	(495)

#### 7. President Biden Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as President?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	18%	15%	16%	25%	15%	20%	11%	15%	20%	14%	18%	18%
Somewhat approve	24%	22%	26%	22%	29%	26%	27%	28%	22%	19%	23%	23%	27%
Approve	40%	40%	41%	37%	54%	40%	47%	39%	38%	39%	37%	41%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	11%	10%	13%	26%	17%	20%	8%	5%	14%	12%	13%
Strongly disapprove	42%	43%	40%	49%	23%	25%	21%	32%	52%	56%	41%	46%	39%
Disapprove	54%	56%	51%	58%	36%	51%	38%	53%	60%	61%	54%	57%	52%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	4%	10%	8%	15%	8%	2%	0%	9%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	16%	19%	34%	4%	37%	7%	4%	37%	17%	5%	21%	19%	9%
Somewhat approve	24%	23%	42%	3%	45%	21%	4%	37%	32%	10%	29%	22%	21%
Approve	40%	<b>42%</b>	77%	6%	81%	28%	8%	74%	50%	15%	50%	41%	30%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	10%	9%	17%	11%	12%	14%	8%	17%	11%	9%
Strongly disapprove	42%	43%	8%	83%	5%	46%	78%	8%	32%	76%	26%	43%	56%
Disapprove	54%	55%	20%	93%	14%	63%	89%	21%	46%	84%	42%	54%	65%
Not sure	6%	2%	3%	1%	5%	10%	3%	6%	4%	1%	8%	5%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

#### 8A. Biden Issue Approval — Jobs and the economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	20%	20%	21%	26%	15%	16%	15%	21%	28%	20%	22%	21%
Somewhat approve	22%	24%	20%	18%	27%	35%	34%	28%	16%	13%	19%	22%	27%
Approve	<b>42%</b>	43%	40%	39%	53%	50%	49%	43%	37%	41%	39%	44%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	12%	12%	14%	18%	13%	19%	12%	10%	15%	9%	16%
Strongly disapprove	36%	37%	36%	42%	18%	25%	21%	27%	45%	47%	35%	41%	33%
Disapprove	49%	51%	48%	54%	32%	43%	34%	46%	57%	57%	50%	50%	48%
No opinion	9%	6%	12%	7%	15%	7%	17%	12%	6%	1%	11%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(680)	(814)	(977)	(174)	(208)	(167)	(265)	(658)	(404)	(633)	(408)	(323)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	20%	21%	41%	3%	41%	13%	4%	41%	22%	7%	22%	23%	14%
Somewhat approve	22%	24%	40%	7%	39%	17%	8%	36%	28%	9%	29%	20%	17%
Approve	42%	46%	81%	9%	80%	30%	12%	77%	50%	17%	51%	43%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	7%	16%	9%	15%	17%	7%	16%	15%	16%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	36%	37%	6%	72%	5%	39%	68%	9%	26%	65%	24%	37%	47%
Disapprove	<b>49%</b>	49%	14%	88%	14%	54%	84%	15%	<b>42%</b>	80%	40%	49%	60%
No opinion	9%	5%	6%	2%	6%	16%	4%	8%	8%	3%	9%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,332)	(522)	(532)	(504)	(544)	(446)	(389)	(466)	(506)	(420)	(579)	(495)

#### 8B. Biden Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	9%	8%	7%	14%	11%	14%	9%	6%	7%	9%	12%	6%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	24%	22%	27%	22%	29%	27%	20%	20%	19%	22%	34%
Approve	32%	33%	32%	30%	41%	34%	42%	35%	27%	28%	28%	34%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	13%	11%	23%	21%	14%	20%	11%	12%	14%	12%	16%
Strongly disapprove	42%	44%	40%	49%	17%	35%	21%	30%	55%	56%	42%	45%	38%
Disapprove	56%	59%	53%	60%	40%	56%	34%	50%	66%	68%	56%	57%	55%
No opinion	12%	8%	15%	10%	20%	10%	23%	15%	7%	4%	17%	9%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(682)	(813)	(980)	(175)	(205)	(167)	(265)	(658)	(405)	(633)	(408)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	9%	9%	15%	3%	19%	4%	2%	18%	9%	3%	12%	9%	5%
Somewhat approve	24%	25%	45%	3%	45%	17%	7%	41%	31%	8%	29%	22%	19%
Approve	32%	34%	60%	7%	65%	20%	9%	59%	40%	11%	41%	31%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	20%	8%	17%	14%	11%	18%	15%	11%	17%	15%	10%
Strongly disapprove	42%	44%	9%	83%	8%	46%	76%	11%	35%	73%	28%	45%	52%
Disapprove	56%	59%	29%	91%	25%	60%	86%	30%	50%	84%	45%	60%	63%
No opinion	12%	7%	10%	2%	11%	19%	5%	12%	10%	5%	14%	9%	13%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,333)	(523)	(532)	(504)	(543)	(448)	(390)	(465)	(508)	(417)	(580)	(498)

### 8C. Biden Issue Approval — Foreign policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race	9		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	15%	17%	14%	15%	20%	16%	12%	18%	14%	17%	14%	18%	18%
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	23%	21%	23%	25%	28%	24%	19%	20%	21%	20%	29%
Approve	38%	40%	36%	37%	43%	41%	40%	42%	34%	38%	35%	38%	46%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	16%	14%	13%	18%	28%	20%	18%	12%	11%	16%	16%	12%
Strongly disapprove	35%	37%	34%	41%	16%	22%	15%	27%	46%	49%	34%	39%	35%
Disapprove	50%	53%	48%	54%	34%	50%	35%	44%	58%	60%	49%	55%	47%
No opinion	12%	7%	16%	10%	23%	10%	25%	13%	8%	3%	16%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(681)	(815)	(979)	(175)	(207)	(168)	(264)	(659)	(405)	(634)	(407)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	15%	17%	30%	5%	32%	8%	5%	32%	17%	6%	16%	18%	11%
Somewhat approve	23%	22%	38%	6%	41%	17%	8%	33%	27%	11%	29%	22%	17%
Approve	38%	40%	68%	10%	73%	25%	12%	65%	43%	18%	45%	40%	28%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	14%	13%	17%	16%	16%	21%	12%	18%	15%	13%
Strongly disapprove	35%	38%	7%	73%	6%	38%	66%	10%	27%	64%	22%	37%	46%
Disapprove	50%	53%	22%	87%	19%	54%	82%	25%	47%	76%	40%	52%	59%
No opinion	12%	7%	10%	2%	9%	20%	6%	10%	10%	7%	15%	8%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	102%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,333)	(522)	(532)	(504)	(544)	(448)	(389)	(466)	(508)	(419)	(579)	(498)



#### 8D. Biden Issue Approval — National Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	Gender Race Age						Income				
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	18%	17%	18%	18%	22%	16%	19%	15%	16%	22%	16%	21%	19%
Somewhat approve	22%	24%	20%	18%	32%	25%	25%	30%	18%	17%	20%	19%	28%
Approve	40%	41%	38%	36%	55%	41%	44%	45%	33%	38%	36%	40%	47%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	19%	17%	14%	13%	10%	13%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	36%	39%	33%	42%	14%	29%	17%	28%	47%	49%	36%	38%	34%
Disapprove	50%	52%	48%	54%	26%	48%	34%	41%	60%	59%	49%	53%	46%
No opinion	11%	7%	14%	9%	19%	11%	22%	14%	7%	3%	15%	7%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(684)	(814)	(980)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(659)	(406)	(635)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	18%	19%	34%	4%	39%	8%	4%	35%	19%	9%	20%	19%	13%
Somewhat approve	22%	22%	37%	7%	35%	21%	7%	31%	26%	9%	29%	20%	18%
Approve	40%	41%	71%	10%	74%	30%	11%	66%	45%	18%	<b>49%</b>	39%	30%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	12%	12%	10%	12%	18%	12%	17%	12%	14%	12%	15%
Strongly disapprove	36%	38%	5%	76%	6%	39%	67%	8%	28%	66%	24%	39%	45%
Disapprove	50%	51%	18%	88%	16%	51%	85%	20%	45%	79%	38%	51%	60%
No opinion	11%	8%	11%	2%	9%	19%	4%	14%	10%	3%	13%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,334)	(523)	(531)	(506)	(544)	(448)	(391)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(496)



#### 8E. Biden Issue Approval — Education

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

	16% 24% <b>40% 4</b>	Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge	Income			
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	16%	15%	13%	24%	19%	24%	13%	13%	15%	17%	17%	14%
Somewhat approve	24%	26%	23%	23%	30%	30%	27%	31%	21%	21%	20%	24%	34%
Approve	40%	42%	38%	36%	54%	48%	51%	44%	34%	36%	38%	40%	48%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	15%	16%	15%	14%	18%	13%	17%	16%	15%	17%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	30%	32%	28%	35%	14%	21%	15%	21%	37%	42%	28%	33%	29%
Disapprove	45%	47%	44%	50%	28%	38%	28%	39%	54%	57%	46%	47%	43%
No opinion	14%	10%	18%	14%	18%	13%	21%	17%	13%	7%	17%	12%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(681)	(812)	(978)	(175)	(207)	(168)	(265)	(656)	(404)	(634)	(405)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	16%	17%	29%	3%	33%	10%	3%	31%	18%	5%	20%	16%	12%
Somewhat approve	24%	26%	41%	10%	42%	21%	9%	39%	30%	12%	32%	23%	19%
Approve	40%	43%	70%	13%	75%	31%	12%	70%	49%	17%	51%	39%	31%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	15%	12%	19%	11%	13%	24%	9%	19%	17%	16%	14%	17%
Strongly disapprove	30%	33%	7%	63%	4%	31%	57%	8%	19%	58%	19%	32%	38%
Disapprove	45%	48%	19%	82%	15%	44%	81%	16%	38%	75%	35%	47%	55%
No opinion	14%	9%	11%	5%	10%	25%	7%	14%	14%	8%	14%	14%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,330)	(521)	(530)	(502)	(543)	(448)	(387)	(467)	(508)	(419)	(579)	(495)



#### 8F. Biden Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race	9		Α	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	12%	13%	10%	11%	13%	15%	14%	14%	9%	10%	11%	13%	11%
Somewhat approve	23%	24%	21%	20%	29%	24%	27%	22%	20%	23%	21%	21%	28%
Approve	34%	38%	31%	31%	42%	38%	41%	36%	29%	33%	32%	34%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	13%	18%	14%	20%	22%	13%	21%	17%	11%	17%	14%	16%
Strongly disapprove	35%	37%	33%	41%	18%	22%	18%	24%	44%	49%	32%	41%	33%
Disapprove	50%	50%	51%	55%	38%	45%	31%	45%	60%	61%	49%	54%	49%
No opinion	16%	12%	19%	14%	20%	17%	28%	19%	11%	6%	19%	12%	12%
Totals	102%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(683)	(813)	(977)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(658)	(405)	(634)	(408)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural	
Strongly approve	12%	12%	20%	3%	25%	6%	2%	24%	11%	4%	15%	12%	8%	
Somewhat approve	23%	23%	42%	4%	42%	17%	6%	38%	29%	9%	29%	22%	17%	
Approve	34%	35%	62%	7%	67%	23%	8%	62%	40%	13%	43%	34%	24%	
Somewhat disapprove	16%	15%	14%	16%	12%	15%	20%	10%	21%	14%	16%	14%	17%	
Strongly disapprove	35%	39%	7%	75%	5%	36%	67%	9%	25%	68%	23%	38%	43%	
Disapprove	50%	54%	22%	91%	18%	51%	86%	<b>19%</b>	46%	81%	39%	52%	60%	
No opinion	16%	11%	16%	3%	15%	25%	6%	19%	14%	6%	17%	14%	15%	
Totals	102%	100%	99%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,333)	(524)	(530)	(506)	(544)	(446)	(391)	(467)	(506)	(421)	(580)	(495)	
#### 8G. Biden Issue Approval — Criminal justice reform

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	10%	12%	10%	14%	17%	14%	10%	8%	12%	12%	11%	9%
Somewhat approve	22%	24%	20%	20%	31%	21%	27%	23%	18%	21%	19%	19%	32%
Approve	33%	34%	32%	29%	46%	39%	42%	34%	26%	33%	31%	30%	42%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	18%	15%	16%	15%	21%	15%	21%	18%	11%	20%	16%	15%
Strongly disapprove	32%	34%	29%	36%	19%	20%	14%	22%	41%	44%	28%	35%	31%
Disapprove	48%	52%	44%	52%	34%	42%	29%	44%	59%	56%	48%	52%	45%
No opinion	19%	13%	24%	18%	20%	20%	29%	23%	15%	11%	21%	19%	13%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(683)	(809)	(977)	(174)	(206)	(168)	(264)	(654)	(406)	(631)	(406)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	11%	10%	18%	3%	23%	6%	2%	23%	8%	5%	14%	12%	7%
Somewhat approve	22%	23%	42%	3%	44%	16%	3%	37%	30%	8%	31%	19%	17%
Approve	33%	34%	60%	6%	67%	22%	5%	60%	38%	13%	44%	31%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	17%	16%	19%	12%	17%	22%	12%	23%	14%	17%	15%	19%
Strongly disapprove	32%	34%	7%	66%	5%	36%	57%	8%	22%	60%	21%	35%	38%
Disapprove	48%	52%	22%	85%	17%	53%	79%	20%	45%	74%	39%	49%	57%
No opinion	19%	15%	17%	9%	16%	25%	16%	20%	17%	13%	17%	20%	20%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,331)	(522)	(530)	(505)	(540)	(447)	(390)	(464)	(507)	(418)	(580)	(494)

#### 8H. Biden Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling these specific issues?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	14%	14%	14%	14%	17%	16%	17%	10%	13%	18%	13%	18%	14%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	18%	18%	23%	21%	23%	24%	18%	16%	16%	20%	27%
Approve	34%	37%	32%	32%	40%	37%	39%	34%	32%	33%	29%	37%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	11%	14%	21%	16%	17%	10%	10%	15%	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	44%	45%	44%	50%	27%	37%	29%	36%	53%	55%	47%	46%	40%
Disapprove	57%	57%	58%	61%	41%	58%	45%	53%	63%	65%	61%	57%	53%
No opinion	8%	7%	10%	7%	19%	5%	15%	13%	5%	1%	10%	6%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(683)	(812)	(980)	(174)	(207)	(168)	(265)	(656)	(406)	(633)	(407)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	14%	16%	30%	3%	32%	8%	2%	32%	15%	4%	16%	17%	10%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	40%	2%	37%	15%	6%	37%	26%	7%	27%	18%	16%
Approve	34%	38%	70%	5%	69%	23%	8%	69%	41%	11%	42%	35%	26%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	10%	11%	15%	13%	11%	12%	18%	9%	14%	14%	11%
Strongly disapprove	44%	45%	11%	83%	10%	48%	79%	10%	35%	76%	33%	44%	57%
Disapprove	57%	57%	22%	94%	25%	61%	90%	22%	53%	85%	47%	57%	68%
No opinion	8%	5%	8%	1%	6%	16%	2%	9%	5%	4%	10%	8%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,332)	(522)	(531)	(504)	(543)	(448)	(390)	(464)	(508)	(420)	(580)	(495)



#### 9. Approval of U.S. Congress

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way that the United States Congress is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	4%	6%	3%	3%	10%	5%	13%	4%	1%	1%	5%	7%	1%
Somewhat approve	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	16%	20%	11%	6%	10%	11%	9%	12%
Approve	15%	17%	14%	13%	21%	21%	33%	15%	7%	11%	15%	16%	13%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	13%	19%	15%	18%	18%	15%	21%	15%	13%	15%	17%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	22%	22%	22%	25%	11%	18%	10%	21%	26%	30%	21%	25%	23%
Strongly disapprove	33%	40%	28%	36%	29%	26%	17%	28%	41%	44%	31%	33%	40%
Disapprove	56%	62%	50%	62%	40%	44%	28%	49%	67%	73%	52%	58%	64%
Not sure	13%	8%	18%	11%	21%	17%	25%	15%	11%	3%	17%	9%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(683)	(815)	(979)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(264)	(660)	(406)	(635)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Irban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	4%	5%	6%	4%	7%	2%	4%	4%	8%	3%	11%	1%	1%
Somewhat approve	11%	11%	11%	10%	15%	9%	8%	9%	13%	11%	15%	10%	8%
Approve	15%	16%	17%	14%	22%	11%	12%	13%	20%	14%	26%	12%	9%
Neither approve nor disapprove	16%	15%	12%	18%	16%	13%	19%	13%	14%	19%	16%	15%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	22%	24%	20%	30%	18%	19%	31%	19%	21%	28%	18%	22%	26%
Strongly disapprove	33%	38%	43%	34%	31%	41%	28%	42%	35%	30%	27%	38%	35%
Disapprove	56%	62%	63%	64%	49%	60%	<b>59%</b>	61%	56%	57%	46%	60%	61%
Not sure	13%	7%	7%	4%	13%	16%	10%	12%	10%	10%	13%	13%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,334)	(523)	(532)	(505)	(545)	(448)	(390)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(578)	(498)

#### 10. Approval of the Supreme Court of the United States

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Supreme Court of the United States is handling its job?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	14%	8%	11%	11%	7%	14%	9%	8%	13%	7%	14%	13%
Somewhat approve	25%	28%	22%	27%	16%	24%	23%	21%	25%	31%	22%	25%	31%
Approve	36%	41%	31%	39%	27%	31%	38%	30%	33%	44%	29%	39%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	17%	22%	21%	12%	20%	20%	13%	21%	23%	19%	23%	17%
Strongly disapprove	27%	28%	25%	25%	37%	26%	16%	30%	29%	29%	27%	25%	31%
Disapprove	46%	45%	47%	46%	49%	46%	36%	44%	50%	51%	46%	48%	48%
Not sure	18%	13%	22%	15%	24%	23%	26%	26%	17%	5%	25%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(681)	(812)	(975)	(175)	(207)	(168)	(264)	(657)	(404)	(633)	(406)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	11%	13%	7%	19%	8%	6%	19%	6%	12%	17%	14%	10%	8%
Somewhat approve	25%	27%	13%	43%	19%	21%	36%	10%	24%	41%	24%	25%	26%
Approve	36%	40%	21%	62%	27%	27%	55%	16%	36%	58%	38%	35%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	19%	21%	24%	19%	21%	18%	19%	24%	22%	17%	17%	20%	21%
Strongly disapprove	27%	29%	48%	9%	38%	30%	9%	51%	28%	9%	26%	29%	24%
Disapprove	46%	50%	72%	28%	60%	48%	28%	75%	50%	26%	43%	49%	45%
Not sure	18%	10%	8%	10%	13%	24%	17%	8%	14%	16%	18%	16%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,330)	(523)	(529)	(507)	(543)	(443)	(391)	(467)	(505)	(422)	(579)	(492)

#### 11. Generic Presidential Vote

If the election for president were held today, who would you vote for?

Asked of registered voters

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	42%	41%	44%	36%	63%	55%	61%	46%	37%	35%	42%	39%	48%
The Republican Party candidate	42%	45%	40%	50%	10%	30%	25%	37%	46%	52%	40%	48%	36%
Not sure	13%	12%	14%	12%	20%	13%	10%	13%	15%	12%	15%	12%	13%
I would not vote	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%	2%	5%	4%	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,336)	(614)	(722)	(908)	(145)	(160)	(124)	(218)	(597)	(397)	(526)	(390)	(311)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	U	lrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The Democratic Party candidate	42%	42%	81%	3%	91%	30%	2%	88%	44%	8%	51%	43%	32%
The Republican Party candidate	42%	42%	4%	87%	2%	31%	91%	3%	31%	83%	30%	44%	52%
Not sure	13%	13%	13%	9%	6%	31%	6%	6%	22%	8%	14%	11%	14%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	8%	1%	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,336)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(471)	(439)	(426)	(379)	(411)	(475)	(366)	(521)	(449)

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#### 12. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live? *Asked of registered voters* 

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	43%	42%	45%	37%	64%	58%	61%	47%	39%	36%	44%	41%	48%
The Republican Party candidate	42%	45%	39%	51%	10%	29%	23%	36%	46%	54%	39%	47%	37%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	10%	18%	7%	10%	13%	12%	9%	13%	9%	11%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	5%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,334)	(613)	(721)	(906)	(145)	(160)	(124)	(218)	(596)	(396)	(526)	(389)	(310)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The Democratic Party candidate	43%	43%	81%	4%	91%	34%	3%	88%	44%	9%	52%	43%	35%
The Republican Party candidate	42%	42%	5%	86%	3%	32%	89%	3%	33%	81%	32%	44%	50%
Other	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	8%	5%	26%	6%	6%	18%	8%	12%	11%	11%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,334)	(1,334)	(523)	(531)	(470)	(438)	(426)	(378)	(411)	(474)	(366)	(519)	(449)

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#### 13A. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Democrats in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	15%	14%	15%	11%	31%	14%	20%	14%	14%	11%	13%	15%	17%
Somewhat favorable	24%	23%	25%	22%	24%	30%	28%	24%	20%	26%	22%	23%	29%
Favorable	38%	37%	40%	33%	55%	44%	48%	37%	34%	37%	35%	38%	45%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	14%	18%	16%	10%	21%	15%	22%	16%	10%	16%	18%	15%
Very unfavorable	35%	41%	29%	41%	18%	25%	17%	25%	43%	51%	32%	40%	35%
Unfavorable	51%	55%	47%	57%	28%	46%	32%	47%	59%	61%	48%	58%	49%
Don't know	11%	8%	13%	10%	16%	10%	20%	16%	7%	2%	16%	4%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(682)	(813)	(978)	(173)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(660)	(402)	(633)	(408)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	15%	17%	31%	3%	35%	5%	2%	32%	15%	7%	18%	16%	10%
Somewhat favorable	24%	24%	43%	5%	48%	18%	3%	46%	28%	8%	28%	25%	18%
Favorable	38%	41%	74%	8%	83%	22%	6%	78%	43%	15%	46%	41%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	16%	17%	15%	17%	9%	16%	24%	10%	22%	15%	17%	14%	18%
Very unfavorable	35%	38%	8%	73%	5%	39%	65%	8%	26%	67%	22%	38%	44%
Unfavorable	51%	55%	23%	90%	13%	55%	88%	18%	48%	82%	39%	52%	62%
Don't know	11%	4%	3%	3%	4%	23%	6%	4%	9%	3%	15%	8%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,331)	(520)	(531)	(503)	(545)	(447)	(390)	(465)	(507)	(420)	(580)	(495)

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#### 13B. Favorability of Congressional Political Parties — Republicans in Congress

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the following groups in Congress?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	8%	6%	11%	9%	7%	7%	8%	12%	6%	7%	7%	13%	6%
Somewhat favorable	23%	24%	22%	27%	9%	19%	21%	22%	21%	30%	21%	30%	23%
Favorable	32%	30%	33%	36%	16%	25%	29%	34%	28%	37%	27%	43%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	23%	20%	21%	20%	25%	25%	16%	24%	21%	20%	17%	30%
Very unfavorable	35%	37%	33%	33%	47%	36%	26%	32%	41%	40%	36%	36%	38%
Unfavorable	57%	61%	53%	54%	67%	61%	50%	49%	64%	61%	55%	52%	68%
Don't know	12%	9%	14%	10%	17%	14%	21%	17%	8%	2%	18%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	102%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(680)	(810)	(977)	(171)	(206)	(168)	(263)	(657)	(402)	(631)	(406)	(323)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very favorable	8%	10%	4%	17%	2%	4%	20%	3%	8%	14%	10%	6%	9%
Somewhat favorable	23%	25%	6%	47%	10%	12%	50%	6%	15%	46%	18%	24%	28%
Favorable	32%	35%	9%	64%	12%	17%	70%	<b>9%</b>	24%	59%	28%	30%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	22%	22%	19%	27%	25%	20%	19%	17%	27%	25%	22%	23%	19%
Very unfavorable	35%	38%	68%	7%	56%	40%	7%	70%	40%	11%	34%	39%	32%
Unfavorable	57%	60%	87%	33%	81%	61%	26%	87%	67%	35%	56%	62%	52%
Don't know	12%	4%	4%	3%	7%	23%	5%	4%	10%	5%	16%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,326)	(518)	(529)	(502)	(543)	(445)	(387)	(465)	(505)	(418)	(577)	(495)

#### 14. Johnson Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mike Johnson is handling his job as the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	10%	10%	10%	11%	4%	9%	10%	5%	8%	17%	8%	13%	9%
Somewhat approve	23%	28%	18%	26%	17%	20%	27%	22%	19%	26%	21%	23%	27%
Approve	33%	38%	28%	37%	21%	29%	37%	28%	27%	43%	29%	36%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	11%	11%	10%	9%	11%	11%	13%	10%	10%	12%	13%
Strongly disapprove	22%	24%	19%	21%	26%	21%	10%	21%	25%	28%	20%	24%	24%
Disapprove	33%	36%	30%	32%	36%	31%	21%	33%	38%	37%	30%	35%	37%
Not sure	34%	26%	42%	31%	43%	41%	42%	40%	35%	20%	42%	29%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(684)	(815)	(980)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(405)	(635)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	10%	13%	4%	24%	3%	4%	24%	3%	4%	23%	8%	11%	11%
Somewhat approve	23%	25%	13%	38%	19%	17%	33%	9%	26%	34%	27%	19%	23%
Approve	33%	38%	17%	62%	22%	22%	57%	12%	30%	57%	35%	30%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	15%	8%	15%	11%	8%	15%	14%	8%	12%	12%	10%
Strongly disapprove	22%	24%	43%	4%	34%	25%	5%	48%	24%	5%	22%	23%	19%
Disapprove	33%	36%	58%	12%	48%	36%	13%	63%	38%	13%	34%	35%	29%
Not sure	34%	26%	25%	25%	30%	43%	30%	25%	32%	30%	31%	35%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,335)	(524)	(531)	(507)	(545)	(447)	(392)	(467)	(507)	(422)	(579)	(498)

#### 15. Schumer Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Chuck Schumer is handling his job as Majority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	11%	11%	10%	10%	16%	11%	8%	11%	12%	12%	9%	13%	13%
Somewhat approve	21%	23%	18%	20%	23%	17%	25%	21%	17%	22%	17%	20%	27%
Approve	31%	34%	<b>29%</b>	30%	39%	28%	33%	31%	29%	34%	26%	33%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%	13%	16%	15%	11%	11%	12%	16%	14%
Strongly disapprove	27%	32%	22%	31%	13%	21%	9%	18%	34%	44%	25%	30%	27%
Disapprove	40%	47%	34%	44%	26%	34%	25%	33%	45%	56%	37%	46%	41%
Not sure	29%	19%	38%	25%	35%	39%	42%	36%	26%	11%	37%	21%	19%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(683)	(810)	(977)	(174)	(206)	(168)	(262)	(658)	(405)	(631)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	L	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	11%	14%	24%	4%	24%	5%	2%	28%	9%	2%	12%	12%	8%
Somewhat approve	21%	22%	37%	6%	34%	17%	9%	33%	28%	10%	27%	21%	14%
Approve	31%	36%	61%	10%	58%	22%	12%	61%	37%	11%	39%	32%	23%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	14%	14%	11%	14%	15%	12%	17%	13%	17%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	27%	31%	6%	60%	6%	28%	50%	5%	21%	53%	17%	31%	33%
Disapprove	40%	46%	20%	74%	17%	42%	65%	17%	38%	66%	34%	41%	45%
Not sure	29%	18%	19%	16%	26%	36%	23%	22%	24%	23%	27%	27%	33%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	102%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,331)	(522)	(532)	(503)	(542)	(448)	(389)	(465)	(507)	(421)	(578)	(494)

#### 16. McConnell Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Mitch McConnell is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. Senate?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	18%	20%	18%	11%	32%	13%	13%	22%	18%	22%	16%
Approve	22%	23%	20%	22%	20%	16%	38%	16%	14%	24%	21%	25%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	22%	18%	23%	14%	15%	9%	15%	26%	26%	17%	22%	27%
Strongly disapprove	35%	38%	31%	34%	32%	36%	19%	38%	40%	38%	32%	34%	38%
Disapprove	54%	60%	49%	57%	47%	51%	28%	53%	66%	64%	48%	56%	65%
Not sure	24%	17%	31%	21%	33%	33%	34%	31%	21%	12%	31%	19%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(683)	(810)	(975)	(175)	(207)	(168)	(261)	(659)	(405)	(632)	(407)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%
Somewhat approve	19%	18%	15%	21%	20%	14%	23%	7%	27%	22%	24%	17%	17%
Approve	22%	21%	17%	25%	24%	15%	26%	11%	29%	24%	28%	18%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	24%	21%	28%	19%	16%	25%	18%	20%	25%	16%	21%	22%
Strongly disapprove	35%	39%	48%	31%	39%	39%	25%	55%	30%	30%	32%	38%	33%
Disapprove	54%	63%	69%	59%	58%	55%	50%	73%	49%	56%	48%	59%	55%
Not sure	24%	16%	14%	16%	18%	31%	23%	15%	22%	20%	24%	23%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,332)	(522)	(531)	(505)	(540)	(448)	(390)	(467)	(506)	(421)	(578)	(494)

#### 17. Jeffries Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Hakeem Jeffries is handling his job as Minority Leader of the U.S. House of Representatives?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	14%	12%	12%	21%	9%	11%	8%	16%	15%	9%	15%	18%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	17%	16%	20%	20%	21%	21%	12%	17%	15%	18%	20%
Approve	30%	31%	<b>29%</b>	28%	41%	<b>29%</b>	32%	29%	28%	31%	24%	33%	38%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	14%	8%	12%	9%	14%	9%	13%	11%	11%	12%	14%	9%
Strongly disapprove	20%	26%	15%	23%	14%	18%	10%	15%	24%	31%	16%	23%	24%
Disapprove	32%	40%	23%	34%	23%	32%	19%	29%	35%	42%	29%	37%	32%
Not sure	38%	28%	48%	38%	36%	39%	49%	42%	37%	27%	47%	30%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(681)	(814)	(979)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(659)	(403)	(634)	(408)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	13%	16%	30%	3%	28%	6%	3%	33%	13%	3%	14%	16%	9%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	28%	8%	28%	15%	7%	24%	23%	10%	24%	15%	13%
Approve	30%	35%	58%	11%	56%	21%	11%	57%	35%	13%	37%	31%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	8%	15%	6%	10%	18%	6%	15%	13%	14%	9%	11%
Strongly disapprove	20%	24%	5%	46%	4%	24%	36%	4%	16%	40%	15%	23%	23%
Disapprove	32%	35%	13%	61%	10%	34%	53%	10%	31%	54%	29%	32%	34%
Not sure	38%	30%	29%	29%	34%	45%	36%	33%	34%	33%	34%	37%	45%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,331)	(522)	(530)	(504)	(545)	(446)	(390)	(466)	(506)	(421)	(580)	(494)

#### 18. Ideology of the Supreme Court of the United States

In general, how would you describe the political viewpoint of the Supreme Court of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	5%
Liberal	8%	7%	9%	8%	4%	10%	16%	7%	5%	6%	6%	10%	9%
Total Liberal	11%	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%	19%	10%	9%	8%	9%	12%	15%
Moderate	29%	29%	28%	30%	21%	30%	30%	28%	27%	31%	30%	31%	25%
Conservative	20%	23%	18%	22%	14%	17%	14%	16%	25%	23%	14%	25%	27%
Very conservative	22%	22%	22%	21%	29%	22%	15%	21%	23%	29%	21%	23%	26%
Total Conservative	42%	45%	39%	43%	43%	39%	28%	37%	48%	52%	34%	48%	53%
Not sure	18%	15%	22%	16%	27%	19%	22%	25%	16%	10%	27%	9%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(683)	(816)	(980)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(660)	(406)	(635)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very liberal	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%
Liberal	8%	8%	8%	7%	11%	4%	8%	13%	5%	8%	8%	7%	9%
Total Liberal	11%	11%	12%	9%	15%	7%	11%	17%	8%	12%	13%	9%	11%
Moderate	29%	29%	13%	47%	22%	24%	41%	6%	40%	40%	29%	29%	27%
Conservative	20%	24%	21%	28%	17%	18%	26%	20%	17%	29%	15%	24%	20%
Very conservative	22%	27%	47%	6%	37%	21%	6%	53%	22%	6%	24%	23%	19%
Total Conservative	<b>42%</b>	51%	68%	34%	54%	39%	32%	72%	39%	35%	39%	47%	39%
Not sure	18%	9%	7%	10%	9%	30%	16%	5%	13%	13%	19%	15%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(506)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(466)	(508)	(422)	(579)	(498)



#### 19. Trial Heat - Biden V Trump

If an election for president were going to be held now and the Democratic nominee was Joe Biden and the Republican nominee was Donald Trump, would you vote for...

Asked of registered voters

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	43%	41%	45%	39%	60%	41%	53%	49%	39%	36%	39%	42%	49%
Donald Trump	43%	44%	41%	49%	12%	39%	24%	38%	47%	53%	45%	45%	36%
Other	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%	12%	10%	5%	8%	8%	9%	8%	6%
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	2%	9%	3%	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%
I would not vote	4%	4%	3%	2%	11%	6%	9%	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,333)	(612)	(721)	(906)	(144)	(160)	(124)	(218)	(596)	(395)	(525)	(388)	(311)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Joe Biden	43%	43%	82%	2%	87%	32%	6%	85%	48%	9%	53%	43%	32%
Donald Trump	43%	43%	3%	89%	5%	38%	85%	5%	30%	82%	29%	44%	55%
Other	8%	8%	8%	6%	4%	14%	6%	5%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%	2%	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%
I would not vote	4%	4%	4%	1%	1%	10%	1%	3%	7%	1%	6%	2%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,333)	(1,333)	(522)	(531)	(469)	(439)	(425)	(379)	(409)	(474)	(366)	(518)	(449)

#### 20. Other Candidates

Who would you vote for?

Asked of those who prefer to vote for someone other than Trump or Biden

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	30%	29%	31%	28%	*	*	*	*	46%	25%	24%	*	*
Cornel West	9%	12%	7%	6%	*	*	*	*	2%	4%	19%	*	*
Jill Stein	5%	4%	7%	3%	*	*	*	*	7%	0%	4%	*	*
Someone else	27%	38%	16%	31%	*	*	*	*	19%	42%	22%	*	*
Not sure	29%	18%	40%	33%	*	*	*	*	26%	29%	31%	*	*
Totals	100%	101%	101%	101%	*	*	*	*	100%	100%	100%	*	*
Unweighted N	(94)	(43)	(51)	(58)	(9)	(17)	(11)	(15)	(37)	(31)	(41)	(28)	(19)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	30%	30%	35%	*	*	31%	*	*	33%	*	*	37%	30%
Cornel West	9%	9%	8%	*	*	18%	*	*	3%	*	*	5%	4%
Jill Stein	5%	5%	6%	*	*	9%	*	*	10%	*	*	0%	2%
Someone else	27%	27%	22%	*	*	18%	*	*	25%	*	*	30%	28%
Not sure	29%	29%	30%	*	*	23%	*	*	29%	*	*	28%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	*	*	99%	*	*	100%	*	*	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(94)	(94)	(32)	(29)	(23)	(50)	(21)	(19)	(42)	(22)	(28)	(36)	(30)





#### 21. Winner - Biden V Trump

Totals

Unweighted N

Regardless of who you prefer, who do you think would win the presidential election if Joe Biden were the Democratic candidate and Donald Trump were the Republican candidate?

100%

(1,497)

101%

(1,334)

100%

(522)

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Joe Biden	36%	38%	34%	31%	56%	38%	45%	35%	32%	33%	31%	34%	45%
Donald Trump	42%	43%	42%	49%	15%	44%	25%	42%	48%	51%	44%	47%	39%
Not sure	22%	19%	24%	20%	29%	18%	30%	23%	20%	16%	25%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(684)	(813)	(980)	(174)	(207)	(168)	(265)	(658)	(406)	(635)	(408)	(325)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Joe Biden	36%	38%	68%	5%	74%	<b>6</b> 26%	4%	67%	42%	15%	42%	39%	25%
Donald Trump	42%	45%	11%	83%	8%	<b>38%</b>	85%	12%	36%	72%	32%	42%	53%
Not sure	22%	18%	21%	12%	18%	6 36%	11%	21%	22%	14%	25%	19%	23%

100%

(532)

100%

(504)

100%

(545)

100%

(448)

100%

(392)

100%

(464)

101%

(508)

99%

(419)

101%

(498)

100%

(580)

# 22. Biden Temperament

Do you think Joe Biden has the temperament to be the President?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	40%	42%	38%	38%	50%	35%	43%	40%	37%	41%	32%	43%	52%
No	49%	48%	50%	54%	27%	52%	34%	47%	56%	56%	52%	53%	42%
Not sure	11%	10%	12%	7%	22%	14%	23%	14%	7%	2%	16%	3%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(682)	(816)	(980)	(174)	(208)	(168)	(264)	(660)	(406)	(635)	(409)	(324)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	40%	43%	77%	6%	78%	30%	9%	76%	48%	15%	50%	41%	28%
No	49%	50%	14%	90%	11%	53%	88%	15%	40%	82%	33%	51%	64%
Not sure	11%	7%	9%	3%	12%	5 17%	3%	9%	12%	3%	17%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	5 100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,335)	(524)	(532)	(506)	(544)	(448)	(391)	(466)	(508)	(422)	(578)	(498)

# YouGov

8%

100%

(579)

13%

100%

(497)

#### 23. Biden Confidence in International Crisis

Not sure

Unweighted N

Totals

Are you confident in Joe Biden's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

12%

99%

(1,498)

8%

100%

(1,334)

13%

100%

(523)

		Gei	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	33%	35%	32%	31%	47%	32%	36%	32%	31%	35%	28%	35%	43%
Uneasy	54%	54%	54%	60%	31%	54%	41%	52%	60%	62%	53%	60%	50%
Not sure	12%	11%	14%	9%	22%	14%	24%	16%	9%	3%	18%	5%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(683)	(815)	(980)	(174)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(659)	(406)	(635)	(408)	(325)
		Reg	202	20 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	y		Urban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Confident	33%	36%	66%	4%	71%	21%	4%	64%	39%	15%	42%	34%	23%
Uneasy	54%	56%	21%	93%	17%	57%	93%	23%	49%	82%	41%	58%	64%

3%

100%

(531)

12%

100%

(506)

21%

99%

(545)

3%

100%

(447)

12%

99%

(392)

12%

100%

(467)

3%

100%

(507)

17%

100%

(422)

#### 24. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

		Gei	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	39%	39%	39%	44%	20%	35%	25%	42%	40%	46%	39%	43%	35%
No	51%	50%	53%	47%	65%	51%	55%	49%	52%	49%	49%	52%	57%
Not sure	10%	11%	9%	8%	15%	14%	20%	9%	8%	5%	12%	5%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(680)	(812)	(978)	(172)	(206)	(167)	(263)	(657)	(405)	(630)	(408)	(324)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	39%	41%	8%	79%	13%	5 <u>32</u> %	76%	10%	29%	70%	34%	34%	50%
No	51%	53%	87%	15%	81%	б 52%	18%	86%	59%	24%	51%	59%	42%
Not sure	10%	6%	5%	6%	7%	<b>6</b> 16%	6%	4%	11%	7%	15%	7%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	5 100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,331)	(523)	(531)	(505)	) (540)	(447)	(390)	(464)	(507)	(417)	(579)	(496)



#### 25. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	41%	42%	40%	45%	25%	41%	31%	43%	42%	46%	38%	46%	40%
Uneasy	48%	47%	49%	46%	58%	46%	47%	46%	50%	48%	46%	49%	53%
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	9%	17%	13%	22%	10%	8%	5%	16%	5%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(682)	(815)	(980)	(174)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(660)	(404)	(636)	(408)	(324)
		Reg	202	20 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Confident	41%	43%	9%	82%	14%	a 35%	77%	12%	32%	72%	35%	40%	48%
Uneasy	48%	50%	86%	11%	77%	<b>48%</b>	16%	84%	56%	21%	50%	54%	39%
Not sure	11%	6%	5%	7%	9%	b 17%	7%	3%	12%	7%	15%	6%	13%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	5 100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,333)	(523)	(531)	(505)	) (545)	(447)	(390)	(467)	(507)	(420)	(579)	(498)

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#### 26. 2024 Republican Presidential Nominee

If the Republican presidential primary in your state were held today, who would you vote for?

Asked of registered Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

		Ge	nder		Race	l		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Donald Trump	60%	57%	62%	58%	*	76%	*	59%	59%	62%	73%	55%	47%
Ron DeSantis	17%	17%	16%	17%	*	12%	*	26%	15%	14%	7%	24%	21%
Nikki Haley	10%	13%	7%	10%	*	1%	*	6%	11%	12%	6%	12%	12%
Chris Christie	3%	5%	0%	3%	*	0%	*	0%	3%	2%	0%	2%	5%
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	3%	5%	4%	*	3%	*	7%	4%	2%	2%	3%	7%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	0%	0%	*	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	1%	1%	0%	1%	*	0%	*	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	6%	4%	8%	6%	*	8%	*	2%	6%	7%	9%	3%	6%
I would not vote	1%	0%	2%	1%	*	0%	*	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Totals	102%	100%	100%	100%	*	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(544)	(256)	(288)	(437)	(16)	(50)	(27)	(58)	(251)	(208)	(197)	(171)	(127)

		Reg		Vote		Party ID			Ideology		U	Irban/Rura	ai
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Donald Trump	60%	60%	*	65%	*	59%	60%	*	40%	65%	58%	52%	70%
Ron DeSantis	17%	17%	*	16%	*	17%	17%	*	24%	16%	23%	20%	10%
Nikki Haley	10%	10%	*	8%	*	11%	9%	*	17%	7%	12%	11%	7%
Chris Christie	3%	3%	*	1%	*	0%	3%	*	2%	3%	0%	5%	1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	4%	4%	*	4%	*	8%	3%	*	4%	4%	1%	4%	5%
Asa Hutchinson	0%	0%	*	0%	*	0%	0%	*	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Someone else	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Not sure	6%	6%	*	5%	*	4%	7%	*	11%	5%	3%	8%	6%
I would not vote	1%	1%	*	0%	*	2%	1%	*	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%

continued on the next page ...

					(	continued	from prev	vious pa	ge				
		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Totals	102%	102%	*	100%	*	102%	101%	*	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(544)	(544)	(17)	(448)	(0)	(118)	(426)	(9)	(108)	(410)	(94)	(227)	(223)

#### 27. 2024 Republican Presidential Nominee - Second Choice

If the Republican presidential primary in your state were held today and [favored candidate] was not on the ballot, who would you vote for? Asked of registered Republicans and Independents who lean Republican

		Ge	nder		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Donald Trump	10%	10%	10%	10%	*	3%	6%	14%	9%	9%	4%	14%	14%
Ron DeSantis	28%	30%	26%	27%	*	30%	26%	25%	24%	35%	21%	28%	34%
Nikki Haley	9%	11%	8%	10%	*	9%	3%	10%	8%	13%	6%	12%	9%
Chris Christie	3%	4%	2%	3%	*	0%	11%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%
Vivek Ramaswamy	10%	12%	9%	10%	*	11%	4%	9%	13%	9%	10%	10%	12%
Asa Hutchinson	1%	2%	0%	1%	*	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	5%
Someone else	3%	3%	3%	3%	*	1%	0%	6%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%
Not sure	10%	8%	11%	10%	*	6%	0%	7%	9%	14%	10%	11%	2%
I would not vote	4%	4%	4%	4%	*	2%	0%	7%	5%	3%	7%	2%	4%
Not asked - did not pick a first-choice candidate	22%	17%	27%	21%	*	38%	49%	21%	23%	14%	38%	17%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	*	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(577)	(272)	(305)	(459)	(19)	(57)	(31)	(65)	(270)	(211)	(220)	(176)	(131)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	ι	Jrban/Rura	ıl
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Donald Trump	10%	11%	*	13%	*	15%	9%	*	10%	10%	11%	12%	7%
Ron DeSantis	28%	33%	*	36%	*	25%	28%	*	15%	34%	26%	31%	25%
Nikki Haley	9%	11%	*	10%	*	8%	10%	*	14%	8%	12%	9%	8%
Chris Christie	3%	3%	*	2%	*	3%	3%	*	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%
Vivek Ramaswamy	10%	12%	*	13%	*	8%	11%	*	3%	13%	10%	11%	10%
Asa Hutchinson	1%	1%	*	0%	*	0%	1%	*	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
Someone else	3%	4%	*	3%	*	3%	3%	*	6%	2%	3%	2%	4%
Not sure	10%	11%	*	11%	*	8%	10%	*	10%	9%	7%	9%	12%
					C	ontinued	on the ne	xt page					

					(	continued	from prev	vious pag	ge				
		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
I would not vote	4%	5%	*	5%	*	3%	4%	*	5%	4%	6%	2%	5%
Not asked - did not pick a first-choice candidate	22%	8%	*	7%	*	26%	21%	*	32%	15%	20%	19%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	*	100%	*	99%	100%	*	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(577)	(543)	(17)	(447)	(0)	(130)	(447)	(10)	(117)	(425)	(102)	(235)	(240)

#### 28. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	9%	10%	8%	8%	10%	12%	22%	8%	4%	5%	9%	8%	10%
Good	21%	23%	19%	20%	29%	15%	21%	22%	21%	21%	17%	23%	27%
Fair	26%	27%	25%	24%	33%	31%	21%	29%	23%	31%	23%	28%	32%
Poor	42%	38%	45%	46%	24%	42%	30%	39%	50%	43%	48%	40%	31%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%	6%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(684)	(814)	(980)	(175)	(208)	(167)	(265)	(660)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Excellent	9%	9%	13%	5%	17%	6%	3%	16%	10%	4%	17%	6%	5%
Good	21%	23%	41%	3%	36%	16%	9%	37%	26%	8%	26%	24%	13%
Fair	26%	27%	28%	24%	29%	25%	24%	29%	30%	23%	28%	26%	24%
Poor	42%	40%	17%	67%	16%	48%	63%	17%	33%	64%	27%	43%	55%
Don't know	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,334)	(522)	(532)	(505)	(545)	(448)	(391)	(466)	(508)	(421)	(580)	(497)

#### 29. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or worse?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	22%	25%	19%	21%	27%	20%	23%	18%	22%	24%	15%	25%	30%
About the same	26%	29%	22%	26%	23%	24%	26%	31%	25%	20%	24%	28%	30%
Getting worse	47%	43%	50%	48%	38%	50%	36%	47%	51%	51%	51%	44%	39%
Not sure	6%	3%	9%	5%	13%	5%	15%	4%	3%	5%	10%	3%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	ι	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Getting better	22%	27%	48%	5%	39%	16%	8%	46%	26%	6%	28%	22%	15%
About the same	26%	26%	30%	22%	32%	25%	19%	25%	32%	22%	28%	27%	21%
Getting worse	47%	44%	19%	71%	21%	51%	70%	22%	38%	68%	38%	46%	57%
Not sure	6%	3%	3%	2%	8%	8%	3%	7%	4%	4%	7%	5%	7%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

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#### 30. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Ge	ender		Race	1		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	18%	15%	15%	31%	11%	22%	17%	13%	15%	12%	16%	24%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	38%	42%	34%	37%	34%	47%	37%	38%	38%	38%	34%	44%	44%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	42%	37%	46%	46%	27%	39%	29%	42%	47%	47%	49%	40%	31%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	2%	8%	3%	12%	3%	2%	0%	5%	0%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	U	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Better off financially than you were a year ago	16%	17%	26%	8%	27%	14%	7%	29%	19%	8%	22%	15%	12%
About the same financially as you were a year													
ago	38%	40%	51%	30%	47%	35%	31%	48%	44%	31%	42%	41%	30%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	42%	41%	21%	62%	22%	45%	61%	21%	34%	60%	31%	41%	54%
Not sure	4%	1%	2%	0%	4%	6%	1%	2%	3%	1%	6%	3%	3%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

#### 31. Employment Status

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time	33%	36%	29%	33%	38%	25%	24%	52%	42%	6%	17%	44%	56%
Part-time	16%	14%	18%	15%	14%	24%	32%	17%	10%	7%	18%	15%	13%
Temporarily laid off	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Unemployed	10%	12%	9%	7%	14%	20%	22%	10%	10%	1%	14%	3%	5%
Retired	24%	22%	25%	30%	13%	10%	0%	1%	17%	81%	25%	25%	19%
Permanently disabled	6%	6%	6%	5%	9%	9%	2%	5%	11%	3%	10%	4%	1%
Homemaker	6%	2%	9%	6%	3%	5%	6%	10%	6%	1%	9%	2%	3%
Student	4%	5%	2%	2%	7%	6%	15%	1%	0%	0%	3%	4%	3%
Other	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Full-time	33%	38%	42%	33%	36%	29%	32%	39%	32%	34%	39%	35%	24%
Part-time	16%	14%	15%	12%	17%	17%	13%	15%	18%	10%	21%	14%	13%
Temporarily laid off	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Unemployed	10%	7%	8%	5%	11%	13%	6%	12%	10%	7%	11%	9%	11%
Retired	24%	28%	22%	37%	17%	19%	36%	16%	22%	37%	16%	26%	29%
Permanently disabled	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	5%	8%
Homemaker	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	9%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	11%
Student	4%	2%	2%	0%	7%	3%	0%	6%	5%	0%	4%	5%	1%
Other	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
					CO	ntinued o	n the nex	t page					

					cc	ntinued f	rom prev	ious page	e				
		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	L	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

#### 32. Enrolled Student

Are you currently enrolled as a student?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time student	4%	6%	3%	2%	9%	10%	12%	5%	0%	0%	3%	1%	7%
Part-time student	5%	5%	6%	5%	2%	9%	18%	5%	1%	1%	6%	7%	4%
Not a student	90%	89%	92%	94%	88%	81%	70%	89%	99%	99%	91%	92%	88%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(684)	(816)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(636)	(409)	(325)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	y		Urban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Full-time student	4%	3%	3%	2%	6%	5%	1%	5%	6%	3%	5%	5%	2%
Part-time student	5%	3%	3%	4%	8%	5%	3%	7%	5%	3%	7%	7%	2%
Not a student	90%	93%	94%	94%	86%	90%	96%	88%	89%	95%	88%	89%	96%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	5 100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(1,336)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(545)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(498)

#### 33. Student Job

Do you have a job outside of school?

Asked of students

		Ge	ender		Race	9		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Full-time job	3%	*	*	*	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time job	24%	*	*	*	*	*	18%	*	*	*	*	*	*
No job outside of school	73%	*	*	*	*	*	81%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	*	*	*	*	*	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(39)	(24)	(15)	(11)	(13)	(8)	(31)	(7)	(0)	(1)	(17)	(8)	(6)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	/	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Full-time job	3%	9%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time job	24%	48%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
No job outside of school	73%	43%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Totals	100%	100%	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(39)	(31)	(6)	(2)	(17)	(19)	(3)	(13)	(16)	(4)	(15)	(17)	(7)



#### 34A. Friend or Enemy — Russia

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Friendly	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	7%	6%	3%	1%	5%	3%	4%
Unfriendly	27%	29%	25%	28%	18%	24%	26%	31%	28%	21%	25%	28%	32%
Enemy	53%	55%	52%	56%	45%	51%	39%	45%	57%	72%	49%	57%	57%
Not sure	14%	11%	17%	11%	27%	17%	25%	17%	11%	6%	19%	11%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(684)	(807)	(976)	(173)	(207)	(166)	(264)	(657)	(404)	(631)	(407)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Ally	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Friendly	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%	3%	3%
Unfriendly	27%	27%	21%	32%	21%	27%	33%	22%	23%	35%	26%	25%	29%
Enemy	53%	61%	68%	56%	60%	45%	55%	65%	55%	53%	48%	57%	54%
Not sure	14%	8%	7%	7%	12%	22%	8%	7%	14%	8%	17%	14%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,491)	(1,329)	(521)	(529)	(502)	(543)	(446)	(391)	(463)	(507)	(417)	(579)	(495)

#### 34B. Friend or Enemy — Ukraine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	32%	32%	32%	31%	31%	40%	36%	29%	32%	31%	26%	34%	40%
Friendly	40%	44%	36%	43%	37%	30%	39%	42%	39%	42%	38%	45%	44%
Unfriendly	7%	8%	7%	9%	3%	6%	2%	7%	11%	8%	8%	8%	6%
Enemy	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%	7%	3%	5%	7%	5%	8%	3%	4%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	13%	23%	18%	19%	17%	12%	13%	21%	10%	6%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(683)	(810)	(975)	(175)	(207)	(167)	(265)	(657)	(404)	(631)	(409)	(324)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	lrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Ally	32%	35%	49%	21%	47%	24%	23%	54%	31%	25%	32%	34%	29%
Friendly	40%	42%	41%	44%	37%	40%	44%	37%	45%	39%	40%	40%	40%
Unfriendly	7%	9%	3%	15%	3%	8%	12%	2%	7%	14%	6%	6%	11%
Enemy	5%	5%	1%	9%	3%	7%	6%	1%	4%	7%	5%	4%	7%
Not sure	15%	9%	6%	11%	10%	21%	14%	5%	13%	14%	16%	15%	13%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(1,330)	(520)	(530)	(503)	(543)	(447)	(389)	(465)	(507)	(420)	(577)	(496)

#### 34C. Friend or Enemy — China

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%
Friendly	10%	9%	11%	8%	16%	18%	17%	12%	8%	4%	11%	7%	12%
Unfriendly	32%	35%	29%	33%	28%	28%	26%	30%	35%	34%	27%	39%	34%
Enemy	39%	40%	38%	44%	22%	32%	22%	33%	44%	55%	36%	38%	46%
Not sure	17%	14%	20%	14%	31%	18%	30%	20%	13%	6%	23%	13%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(680)	(807)	(973)	(173)	(206)	(167)	(264)	(655)	(401)	(629)	(405)	(324)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Ally	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%
Friendly	10%	10%	15%	4%	15%	10%	6%	15%	11%	6%	13%	11%	7%
Unfriendly	32%	36%	46%	24%	39%	27%	28%	43%	38%	24%	33%	34%	28%
Enemy	39%	45%	28%	65%	27%	36%	56%	27%	32%	60%	32%	39%	45%
Not sure	17%	8%	10%	4%	17%	25%	8%	12%	15%	10%	18%	14%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,487)	(1,325)	(519)	(527)	(502)	(543)	(442)	(389)	(462)	(503)	(417)	(577)	(493)

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#### 34D. Friend or Enemy — Israel

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	41%	43%	39%	46%	23%	35%	28%	38%	42%	56%	33%	45%	51%
Friendly	26%	26%	25%	26%	28%	21%	28%	22%	30%	21%	25%	27%	28%
Unfriendly	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%
Enemy	6%	6%	5%	3%	6%	11%	9%	8%	4%	3%	8%	4%	4%
Not sure	21%	17%	24%	18%	36%	23%	30%	26%	16%	14%	27%	16%	11%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(683)	(811)	(978)	(175)	(206)	(166)	(265)	(658)	(405)	(633)	(408)	(324)

		Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			ldeology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Ally	41%	48%	31%	67%	30%	34%	61%	33%	33%	61%	36%	47%	39%
Friendly	26%	26%	35%	18%	30%	25%	20%	31%	29%	22%	24%	24%	29%
Unfriendly	7%	7%	10%	3%	9%	7%	4%	9%	10%	2%	8%	7%	5%
Enemy	6%	5%	5%	4%	8%	6%	3%	5%	7%	4%	9%	2%	7%
Not sure	21%	14%	18%	8%	22%	28%	13%	21%	20%	11%	23%	20%	20%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,330)	(521)	(529)	(505)	(545)	(444)	(390)	(465)	(507)	(420)	(579)	(495)

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#### 34E. Friend or Enemy — Palestine

Do you consider the following to be an ally or an enemy of the United States?

		Gender		Race				A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Ally	3%	4%	3%	2%	6%	5%	7%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%
Friendly	12%	13%	11%	9%	19%	18%	16%	12%	13%	5%	13%	9%	15%
Unfriendly	28%	34%	22%	30%	17%	25%	25%	23%	27%	38%	27%	28%	33%
Enemy	25%	27%	23%	29%	14%	14%	11%	22%	27%	36%	20%	27%	31%
Not sure	32%	23%	41%	30%	44%	38%	41%	38%	31%	19%	38%	32%	20%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(683)	(811)	(979)	(174)	(206)	(166)	(264)	(659)	(405)	(632)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	eg 2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Ally	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%
Friendly	12%	12%	18%	7%	16%	12%	7%	15%	16%	8%	12%	12%	11%
Unfriendly	28%	30%	35%	26%	33%	24%	26%	33%	29%	27%	34%	25%	25%
Enemy	25%	30%	13%	50%	13%	21%	42%	12%	21%	45%	17%	27%	30%
Not sure	32%	25%	31%	16%	32%	40%	23%	35%	29%	19%	30%	34%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,331)	(521)	(530)	(505)	(543)	(446)	(389)	(466)	(506)	(421)	(580)	(493)
### 35. Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, are your sympathies more with...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	38%	40%	36%	45%	14%	30%	21%	29%	41%	59%	29%	44%	49%
About equal	28%	28%	28%	27%	28%	30%	30%	28%	29%	24%	30%	30%	25%
The Palestinians	12%	12%	12%	9%	15%	14%	20%	14%	8%	7%	8%	12%	16%
Not sure	23%	20%	25%	19%	42%	26%	30%	29%	22%	10%	32%	13%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(684)	(810)	(979)	(174)	(206)	(166)	(265)	(660)	(403)	(632)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The Israelis	38%	44%	22%	70%	22%	29%	65%	21%	30%	65%	29%	43%	41%
About equal	28%	28%	40%	18%	41%	24%	18%	35%	39%	16%	33%	25%	26%
The Palestinians	12%	13%	21%	2%	16%	15%	3%	28%	10%	3%	16%	11%	8%
Not sure	23%	15%	17%	10%	21%	32%	14%	16%	21%	15%	22%	21%	25%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,331)	(521)	(531)	(502)	(545)	(447)	(389)	(465)	(507)	(420)	(578)	(496)

#### 36. Favor More Military Aid to Israel

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Israel?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Israel	21%	25%	18%	24%	11%	23%	18%	17%	20%	31%	16%	28%	27%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	26%	27%	24%	25%	21%	31%	28%	26%	26%	23%	25%	24%	31%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	30%	30%	30%	33%	27%	24%	21%	26%	35%	37%	29%	31%	32%
Not sure	23%	18%	27%	18%	40%	22%	33%	31%	20%	10%	31%	17%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(684)	(812)	(980)	(175)	(206)	(165)	(265)	(660)	(406)	(634)	(409)	(324)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increasing military aid to Israel	21%	27%	15%	39%	16%	14%	35%	13%	17%	38%	19%	24%	20%
Decreasing military aid to Israel	26%	26%	35%	16%	28%	32%	16%	40%	31%	13%	29%	25%	23%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Israel	30%	31%	32%	34%	34%	22%	34%	29%	33%	34%	29%	29%	32%
Not sure	23%	15%	18%	12%	21%	32%	15%	18%	19%	15%	23%	21%	24%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,333)	(522)	(532)	(503)	(545)	(448)	(389)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(579)	(495)

#### 37. Importance of Helping Israel

Thinking about U.S. policies toward the Middle East, how important a goal should it be to protect Israel?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very important	35%	38%	32%	40%	23%	26%	21%	23%	38%	57%	29%	39%	41%
Somewhat important	29%	26%	31%	29%	20%	30%	35%	26%	26%	28%	29%	30%	30%
Not too important	9%	11%	7%	8%	11%	13%	7%	13%	10%	4%	8%	9%	11%
Not at all important	8%	11%	5%	6%	10%	10%	11%	12%	7%	3%	8%	5%	10%
Not sure	20%	14%	25%	17%	35%	21%	25%	26%	19%	9%	27%	16%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(683)	(811)	(980)	(173)	(206)	(164)	(265)	(660)	(405)	(632)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very important	35%	42%	27%	61%	24%	28%	54%	25%	31%	56%	29%	38%	37%
Somewhat important	29%	28%	34%	22%	40%	20%	25%	32%	35%	25%	28%	29%	28%
Not too important	9%	9%	11%	5%	9%	10%	8%	12%	7%	7%	11%	9%	6%
Not at all important	8%	8%	12%	3%	9%	12%	2%	15%	9%	2%	11%	6%	8%
Not sure	20%	13%	16%	8%	18%	30%	10%	17%	18%	11%	21%	18%	22%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,331)	(520)	(532)	(502)	(544)	(448)	(389)	(465)	(508)	(420)	(579)	(495)

#### 38. Favor More Humanitarian Aid to Palestinians

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians?

		Ge	nder		Race	1		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	26%	28%	24%	23%	27%	35%	37%	29%	19%	22%	21%	30%	30%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	20%	22%	18%	24%	6%	17%	9%	19%	25%	24%	15%	23%	27%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	28%	29%	26%	30%	26%	27%	20%	22%	31%	37%	28%	28%	28%
Not sure	26%	20%	32%	24%	41%	22%	34%	30%	25%	16%	35%	18%	14%
Totals Unweighted N	100% (1,496)	99% (682)	100% (814)	101% (979)	100% (175)	101% (207)	100% (166)	100% (264)	100% (660)	99% (406)	99% (634)	99% (408)	99% (325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	26%	29%	46%	9%	40%	26%	10%	54%	32%	6%	34%	24%	19%
Decreasing humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	20%	24%	7%	43%	9%	19%	34%	8%	13%	40%	14%	23%	23%
Maintaining the same amount of humanitarian aid to the Palestinians	28%	29%	29%	31%	29%	20%	34%	23%	31%	33%	25%	27%	31%
Not sure	26%	18%	18%	17%	22%	34%	22%	15%	24%	21%	27%	25%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,333)	(522)	(531)	(505)	(544)	(447)	(390)	(466)	(507)	(422)	(578)	(496)

#### 39. Israel Indiscriminate Bombing

Do you think Israel is engaging in indiscriminate bombing in Gaza?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	33%	35%	31%	30%	42%	39%	40%	35%	30%	30%	32%	36%	36%
No	32%	37%	27%	37%	17%	23%	23%	25%	35%	44%	26%	31%	42%
Not sure	35%	28%	41%	33%	41%	38%	36%	40%	36%	26%	42%	32%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(684)	(808)	(979)	(173)	(207)	(165)	(265)	(657)	(405)	(632)	(408)	(325)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	33%	37%	57%	14%	47%	<b>34%</b>	17%	57%	40%	14%	39%	31%	30%
No	32%	37%	16%	61%	23%	<u> </u>	53%	17%	28%	56%	29%	35%	32%
Not sure	35%	26%	27%	25%	30%	<b>43%</b>	30%	26%	32%	30%	32%	35%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	5 100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,329)	(521)	(530)	(504)	) (542)	(446)	(389)	(464)	(508)	(421)	(580)	(491)

#### 40. Israeli Military Targets

How many of Israel's attacks in Gaza do you think have been aimed at military rather than civilian targets?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
All of them	17%	20%	14%	19%	8%	18%	9%	14%	18%	26%	15%	18%	23%
Most of them	24%	28%	20%	26%	16%	23%	22%	19%	24%	29%	21%	23%	29%
About half of them	12%	13%	11%	11%	12%	21%	15%	13%	13%	9%	15%	13%	10%
Some of them	15%	13%	17%	16%	15%	10%	14%	20%	14%	14%	12%	22%	18%
None of them	5%	5%	4%	2%	10%	8%	8%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
Not sure	27%	20%	33%	26%	38%	22%	31%	29%	27%	20%	34%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	102%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(684)	(813)	(980)	(175)	(207)	(165)	(265)	(661)	(406)	(635)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
All of them	17%	21%	8%	36%	10%	15%	28%	10%	12%	31%	14%	17%	20%
Most of them	24%	26%	24%	29%	24%	19%	29%	22%	26%	28%	20%	29%	21%
About half of them	12%	12%	15%	8%	17%	10%	10%	14%	17%	9%	16%	11%	10%
Some of them	15%	17%	26%	7%	18%	16%	12%	25%	17%	8%	18%	14%	14%
None of them	5%	4%	5%	2%	6%	6%	1%	5%	6%	2%	5%	3%	6%
Not sure	27%	21%	22%	19%	25%	34%	21%	22%	21%	22%	26%	26%	29%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	98%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,333)	(522)	(532)	(504)	(545)	(448)	(390)	(466)	(508)	(421)	(580)	(496)

#### 41. Support or Oppose Tactical Pause in Israel-Hamas War

Do you support or oppose a tactical pause of Israel's military operations in order to allow humanitarian aid to enter Gaza?

		Ge	ender		Race	I.		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	36%	36%	36%	34%	38%	43%	36%	33%	36%	38%	33%	37%	39%
Somewhat support	22%	25%	20%	24%	19%	18%	21%	23%	22%	24%	21%	27%	19%
Support	58%	60%	56%	58%	57%	61%	57%	56%	57%	62%	54%	64%	58%
Somewhat oppose	8%	11%	5%	9%	6%	7%	4%	5%	8%	13%	7%	7%	12%
Strongly oppose	9%	11%	7%	10%	5%	8%	9%	7%	10%	11%	6%	9%	15%
Oppose	17%	22%	12%	19%	11%	15%	13%	12%	18%	24%	13%	16%	26%
Not sure	25%	18%	32%	23%	33%	24%	30%	32%	24%	14%	33%	20%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(683)	(812)	(979)	(175)	(207)	(166)	(264)	(660)	(405)	(633)	(409)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	36%	37%	55%	19%	48%	34%	23%	60%	41%	19%	39%	34%	35%
Somewhat support	22%	22%	22%	21%	26%	18%	23%	20%	24%	24%	24%	20%	23%
Support	58%	59%	77%	40%	75%	52%	46%	81%	65%	43%	63%	54%	58%
Somewhat oppose	8%	10%	4%	17%	4%	7%	13%	4%	7%	13%	7%	8%	8%
Strongly oppose	9%	12%	4%	21%	5%	8%	16%	2%	8%	19%	7%	12%	8%
Oppose	17%	22%	<b>9%</b>	38%	9%	15%	29%	6%	15%	32%	14%	20%	16%
Not sure	25%	19%	15%	22%	17%	33%	25%	13%	20%	25%	22%	26%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,332)	(522)	(530)	(505)	(544)	(446)	(389)	(466)	(507)	(422)	(579)	(494)

#### 42. Support or Oppose Ceasefire in Israel-Hamas War

Would you support or oppose Israel and Hamas agreeing to a ceasefire now?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	43%	43%	43%	42%	44%	46%	40%	46%	45%	41%	41%	45%	44%
Somewhat support	19%	19%	20%	20%	18%	21%	22%	18%	20%	18%	19%	21%	21%
Support	63%	62%	63%	62%	62%	67%	62%	64%	65%	<b>59%</b>	60%	66%	65%
Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	7%	9%	8%	10%	7%	6%	8%	14%	6%	9%	12%
Strongly oppose	9%	12%	6%	10%	2%	10%	3%	7%	10%	15%	6%	10%	12%
Oppose	17%	22%	13%	19%	<b>9%</b>	19%	10%	13%	18%	29%	12%	20%	24%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	18%	29%	14%	29%	23%	17%	12%	27%	14%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(682)	(812)	(979)	(174)	(207)	(166)	(264)	(660)	(404)	(633)	(408)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	43%	45%	61%	28%	55%	45%	28%	65%	52%	25%	48%	41%	42%
Somewhat support	19%	20%	19%	20%	20%	14%	25%	18%	22%	18%	17%	18%	24%
Support	63%	65%	80%	48%	75%	59%	53%	82%	75%	43%	64%	<b>59%</b>	66%
Somewhat oppose	9%	9%	6%	14%	7%	5%	14%	6%	7%	16%	8%	12%	6%
Strongly oppose	9%	12%	3%	22%	2%	8%	16%	2%	5%	20%	7%	11%	8%
Oppose	17%	21%	9%	36%	<b>9%</b>	14%	30%	8%	11%	36%	14%	23%	14%
Not sure	20%	14%	10%	16%	16%	27%	17%	10%	14%	21%	22%	18%	20%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	102%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,330)	(522)	(530)	(504)	(543)	(447)	(389)	(466)	(506)	(421)	(580)	(493)

#### 43A. Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — Things remaining as they are

To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	11%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	7%
Somewhat support	10%	13%	8%	11%	7%	12%	13%	8%	10%	10%	9%	10%	15%
Support	16%	19%	13%	16%	13%	16%	24%	13%	14%	14%	14%	16%	22%
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	18%	18%	19%	23%	17%	24%	16%	19%	19%	21%	18%
Strongly oppose	34%	36%	33%	34%	29%	37%	25%	30%	36%	45%	28%	36%	43%
Oppose	53%	55%	51%	53%	48%	61%	42%	54%	52%	65%	47%	57%	61%
Not sure	31%	26%	36%	31%	39%	23%	35%	33%	34%	21%	38%	27%	17%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,473)	(676)	(797)	(964)	(171)	(204)	(165)	(263)	(651)	(394)	(624)	(404)	(321)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	6%	7%	3%	11%	4%	3%	10%	4%	5%	9%	6%	5%	6%
Somewhat support	10%	12%	9%	14%	14%	7%	11%	7%	12%	14%	12%	8%	11%
Support	16%	18%	12%	25%	18%	9%	21%	11%	17%	23%	18%	13%	18%
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	20%	20%	17%	18%	22%	16%	21%	19%	19%	17%	20%
Strongly oppose	34%	39%	49%	29%	39%	35%	29%	53%	37%	26%	33%	40%	29%
Oppose	53%	59%	68%	49%	56%	53%	50%	69%	57%	45%	52%	57%	50%
Not sure	31%	23%	19%	26%	26%	38%	29%	20%	26%	31%	30%	30%	33%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,473)	(1,310)	(512)	(522)	(494)	(537)	(442)	(381)	(459)	(500)	(416)	(568)	(489)



**43B.** Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — "Two state solution," where independent Israeli and Palestinian states exist alongside each other To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	29%	31%	28%	29%	28%	33%	24%	31%	29%	34%	27%	30%	37%
Somewhat support	29%	31%	28%	30%	25%	32%	29%	29%	27%	33%	29%	30%	33%
Support	59%	62%	56%	59%	53%	65%	53%	60%	56%	68%	56%	60%	<b>69%</b>
Somewhat oppose	7%	9%	6%	7%	7%	9%	8%	5%	7%	9%	6%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	10%	11%	8%	9%	5%	9%	12%	5%	11%	11%	8%	13%	6%
Oppose	17%	20%	14%	17%	11%	19%	21%	10%	18%	20%	14%	22%	14%
Not sure	24%	19%	30%	24%	35%	16%	27%	30%	27%	12%	30%	18%	17%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,482)	(677)	(805)	(970)	(174)	(206)	(165)	(262)	(656)	(399)	(625)	(405)	(323)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	29%	33%	45%	20%	41%	24%	23%	49%	37%	17%	33%	30%	25%
Somewhat support	29%	30%	28%	32%	31%	28%	30%	29%	30%	31%	28%	32%	27%
Support	<b>59%</b>	63%	74%	52%	72%	52%	53%	78%	67%	49%	61%	62%	52%
Somewhat oppose	7%	9%	7%	10%	7%	5%	10%	5%	7%	11%	9%	8%	6%
Strongly oppose	10%	10%	3%	18%	5%	9%	15%	3%	6%	18%	7%	10%	12%
Oppose	17%	19%	10%	28%	12%	15%	25%	8%	13%	29%	16%	17%	17%
Not sure	24%	18%	16%	20%	17%	34%	23%	15%	20%	23%	23%	21%	30%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,482)	(1,320)	(519)	(524)	(502)	(534)	(446)	(387)	(459)	(503)	(419)	(574)	(489)



**43C.** Approaches to Israel-Palestine Conflict — "One state solution," where there is a single state that includes both Israelis and Palestinians To what extent would you support or oppose the following approaches to the Israel-Palestine conflict?

		Ge	ender		Race	I.		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	10%	12%	9%	8%	14%	20%	13%	13%	8%	9%	11%	9%	12%
Somewhat support	19%	23%	15%	19%	18%	19%	24%	18%	14%	22%	18%	20%	18%
Support	29%	35%	24%	27%	31%	39%	37%	31%	22%	30%	28%	30%	29%
Somewhat oppose	18%	20%	15%	20%	11%	16%	14%	15%	20%	20%	18%	20%	16%
Strongly oppose	20%	21%	18%	21%	15%	18%	11%	18%	23%	25%	14%	22%	28%
Oppose	37%	41%	33%	41%	26%	33%	25%	33%	43%	44%	32%	42%	45%
Not sure	34%	24%	43%	32%	43%	27%	38%	36%	34%	25%	40%	29%	26%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(676)	(800)	(968)	(171)	(205)	(164)	(262)	(651)	(399)	(625)	(402)	(322)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	L	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	10%	12%	11%	13%	9%	13%	9%	13%	8%	11%	11%	11%	9%
Somewhat support	19%	20%	25%	14%	28%	15%	14%	23%	24%	15%	21%	20%	16%
Support	29%	32%	36%	27%	37%	27%	23%	37%	32%	25%	32%	31%	25%
Somewhat oppose	18%	19%	17%	21%	17%	14%	22%	16%	19%	20%	19%	17%	16%
Strongly oppose	20%	23%	22%	24%	17%	18%	24%	20%	21%	23%	21%	22%	15%
Oppose	37%	42%	39%	46%	34%	31%	47%	36%	41%	43%	40%	39%	32%
Not sure	34%	26%	26%	27%	29%	41%	30%	27%	27%	32%	28%	30%	44%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,476)	(1,313)	(516)	(524)	(495)	(536)	(445)	(383)	(459)	(501)	(415)	(568)	(493)

#### 44. Netanyahu Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Benjamin Netanyahu will still be the prime minister of Israel?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	29%	30%	28%	32%	24%	24%	27%	22%	33%	33%	25%	34%	36%
No	25%	30%	21%	24%	23%	32%	25%	27%	22%	28%	20%	28%	29%
Not sure	46%	40%	51%	44%	53%	44%	47%	51%	45%	39%	55%	38%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(683)	(811)	(979)	(175)	(206)	(165)	(265)	(659)	(405)	(633)	(408)	(324)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	29%	34%	23%	49%	19%	<u> </u>	45%	23%	24%	47%	24%	30%	33%
No	25%	27%	39%	14%	35%	<b>5</b> 25%	15%	39%	31%	13%	29%	25%	22%
Not sure	46%	39%	38%	38%	46%	51%	40%	38%	45%	40%	47%	45%	45%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	5 101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,331)	(522)	(530)	(505)	) (543)	(446)	(390)	(466)	(506)	(420)	(580)	(494)

### 45. How Long Will Israel/Hamas War Last

How long do you think the war between Israel and Hamas will last?

		Ge	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Less than a month	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%
A month or two	4%	6%	3%	4%	2%	4%	8%	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	7%
Two to six months	11%	14%	9%	11%	12%	13%	11%	11%	10%	15%	8%	13%	16%
Six months to a year	17%	19%	16%	20%	12%	12%	9%	17%	17%	25%	14%	22%	18%
One to two years	12%	11%	13%	12%	11%	18%	16%	13%	12%	8%	11%	14%	14%
Two to five years	6%	4%	7%	6%	3%	5%	5%	4%	6%	8%	5%	7%	6%
More than five years	9%	10%	8%	9%	6%	12%	7%	11%	10%	6%	9%	9%	11%
Not sure	39%	34%	44%	36%	54%	37%	41%	39%	42%	34%	49%	29%	27%
Totals	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	101%	102%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	102%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(684)	(812)	(980)	(175)	(207)	(166)	(265)	(660)	(405)	(633)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	U	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Less than a month	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
A month or two	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%	3%
Two to six months	11%	13%	14%	13%	15%	10%	10%	14%	12%	11%	11%	13%	10%
Six months to a year	17%	20%	20%	21%	14%	14%	23%	18%	19%	20%	16%	20%	16%
One to two years	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	9%	14%	15%	10%	13%	13%	11%	12%
Two to five years	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%
More than five years	9%	9%	7%	11%	8%	8%	10%	7%	8%	10%	9%	8%	9%
Not sure	39%	34%	37%	30%	38%	49%	30%	35%	38%	33%	38%	36%	44%
Totals	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	98%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,332)	(521)	(532)	(504)	(544)	(448)	(390)	(465)	(508)	(422)	(579)	(495)

#### 46. Approval of Biden's Handling of Israel-Hamas War

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the Israel-Hamas war?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	9%	10%	8%	8%	14%	10%	9%	9%	8%	9%	7%	10%	11%
Somewhat approve	24%	24%	24%	25%	24%	20%	28%	20%	21%	28%	21%	23%	34%
Approve	33%	34%	31%	33%	38%	30%	37%	30%	29%	37%	27%	33%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	21%	18%	19%	19%	26%	15%	22%	20%	21%	17%	26%	20%
Strongly disapprove	27%	30%	25%	30%	13%	22%	17%	23%	32%	35%	26%	27%	26%
Disapprove	47%	51%	44%	50%	32%	48%	32%	45%	52%	57%	43%	53%	46%
Not sure	20%	15%	25%	17%	30%	22%	32%	26%	19%	6%	30%	14%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(684)	(811)	(980)	(175)	(206)	(165)	(265)	(660)	(405)	(634)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	9%	11%	18%	5%	18%	6%	2%	18%	10%	2%	12%	8%	7%
Somewhat approve	24%	26%	38%	12%	41%	17%	12%	35%	29%	18%	27%	25%	20%
Approve	33%	37%	56%	17%	59%	23%	14%	53%	39%	21%	38%	33%	26%
Somewhat disapprove	20%	21%	19%	24%	15%	16%	29%	18%	20%	23%	18%	24%	16%
Strongly disapprove	27%	30%	11%	50%	8%	31%	45%	16%	23%	43%	22%	25%	37%
Disapprove	47%	51%	30%	74%	23%	47%	74%	34%	43%	65%	40%	49%	53%
Not sure	20%	13%	14%	9%	18%	31%	12%	13%	18%	14%	22%	18%	21%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,331)	(522)	(532)	(504)	(543)	(448)	(389)	(465)	(508)	(422)	(578)	(495)

#### 47. Biden Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, do you think Joe Biden's sympathies are more with...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	34%	39%	29%	33%	33%	39%	35%	39%	31%	32%	25%	34%	50%
About equal	22%	24%	20%	22%	23%	25%	22%	19%	21%	27%	20%	28%	24%
The Palestinians	12%	13%	11%	13%	4%	6%	7%	5%	16%	17%	12%	11%	10%
Not sure	32%	25%	40%	31%	40%	30%	36%	37%	33%	23%	43%	27%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(683)	(812)	(980)	(175)	(206)	(166)	(265)	(659)	(405)	(633)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The Israelis	34%	38%	53%	21%	44%	33%	24%	57%	40%	18%	36%	34%	31%
About equal	22%	24%	28%	22%	30%	17%	18%	23%	27%	22%	26%	23%	17%
The Palestinians	12%	14%	2%	28%	3%	10%	24%	2%	7%	25%	6%	14%	15%
Not sure	32%	24%	18%	30%	23%	40%	34%	18%	25%	34%	33%	29%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,331)	(520)	(532)	(504)	(543)	(448)	(389)	(465)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(493)

#### 48. Trump Sympathies with Israel or Palestinians

In the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, do you think Donald Trump's sympathies are more with ...?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Israelis	43%	49%	36%	47%	20%	44%	32%	41%	43%	53%	33%	46%	58%
About equal	13%	14%	11%	12%	13%	10%	19%	18%	9%	5%	11%	13%	16%
The Palestinians	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	3%
Not sure	40%	32%	49%	37%	61%	42%	43%	37%	43%	38%	51%	36%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(682)	(810)	(979)	(174)	(206)	(166)	(263)	(658)	(405)	(631)	(408)	(324)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
The Israelis	43%	50%	38%	66%	34%	35%	61%	42%	35%	60%	39%	45%	43%
About equal	13%	13%	13%	12%	15%	9%	13%	10%	17%	10%	17%	11%	11%
The Palestinians	4%	5%	8%	2%	7%	4%	2%	8%	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Not sure	40%	32%	41%	20%	44%	52%	24%	40%	44%	27%	40%	40%	41%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,330)	(520)	(532)	(503)	(543)	(446)	(389)	(465)	(506)	(421)	(578)	(493)

#### 49. Sympathize with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you sympathize with more?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	3%	4%	2%	3%	1%	7%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Ukraine	65%	64%	66%	68%	51%	63%	61%	56%	66%	76%	55%	74%	77%
Neither	20%	22%	19%	20%	22%	18%	15%	23%	22%	20%	24%	19%	16%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	9%	26%	12%	18%	19%	9%	2%	18%	4%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(683)	(811)	(979)	(174)	(206)	(166)	(263)	(659)	(406)	(631)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	ι	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Russia	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	4%	1%
Ukraine	65%	72%	85%	59%	80%	53%	61%	89%	67%	59%	61%	70%	63%
Neither	20%	21%	10%	32%	10%	24%	29%	5%	19%	31%	21%	16%	25%
Not sure	12%	5%	4%	4%	8%	20%	7%	5%	10%	7%	15%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,331)	(522)	(531)	(505)	(544)	(445)	(390)	(465)	(507)	(420)	(578)	(496)

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#### 50. Currently Winning in Ukraine

In the war between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think is currently winning?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	20%	24%	16%	20%	14%	26%	21%	25%	20%	16%	19%	22%	22%
Ukraine	20%	19%	20%	20%	21%	18%	15%	16%	24%	21%	16%	22%	25%
Neither	33%	36%	30%	35%	30%	27%	21%	30%	34%	48%	32%	36%	35%
Not sure	27%	20%	33%	25%	36%	30%	43%	30%	23%	14%	32%	21%	18%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(682)	(810)	(977)	(175)	(206)	(165)	(264)	(658)	(405)	(632)	(409)	(324)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Russia	20%	21%	15%	27%	14%	21%	26%	13%	21%	26%	22%	18%	22%
Ukraine	20%	23%	32%	15%	30%	12%	16%	29%	23%	15%	19%	21%	19%
Neither	33%	36%	33%	39%	31%	32%	37%	32%	35%	38%	32%	36%	32%
Not sure	27%	19%	20%	18%	25%	34%	21%	25%	21%	22%	27%	26%	27%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,329)	(521)	(530)	(504)	(543)	(445)	(389)	(466)	(505)	(421)	(579)	(492)

#### 51. Russia Military Targets

How many of Russia's attacks in Ukraine do you think have been aimed at military rather than civilian targets?

		Ge	ender		Race	1		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
All of them	4%	6%	2%	3%	4%	9%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%	5%	2%
Most of them	13%	15%	12%	13%	11%	12%	17%	15%	14%	8%	12%	12%	15%
About half of them	20%	20%	19%	20%	19%	24%	22%	17%	18%	22%	18%	24%	19%
Some of them	28%	29%	27%	31%	23%	18%	17%	24%	33%	36%	21%	36%	35%
None of them	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	9%	5%	3%	5%	10%	8%	3%	5%
Not sure	29%	23%	35%	28%	38%	30%	34%	36%	27%	21%	35%	21%	24%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	102%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(682)	(814)	(978)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(657)	(406)	(635)	(407)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
All of them	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	2%	5%
Most of them	13%	13%	11%	14%	13%	13%	14%	8%	16%	15%	15%	11%	15%
About half of them	20%	20%	20%	20%	22%	16%	21%	22%	19%	21%	19%	22%	18%
Some of them	28%	34%	38%	32%	31%	24%	29%	35%	31%	28%	27%	31%	26%
None of them	5%	5%	6%	3%	7%	4%	5%	6%	8%	3%	7%	4%	5%
Not sure	29%	24%	21%	27%	22%	38%	27%	24%	21%	30%	27%	30%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,332)	(523)	(529)	(507)	(544)	(445)	(391)	(466)	(507)	(422)	(578)	(496)

#### 52. Favor More Military Aid to Ukraine

Do you favor the U.S. increasing, decreasing, or maintaining the same amount of military aid to Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	24%	27%	21%	24%	20%	27%	29%	21%	21%	27%	19%	28%	32%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	27%	28%	26%	30%	15%	28%	14%	25%	34%	31%	27%	30%	27%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	31%	29%	33%	31%	37%	28%	34%	31%	29%	32%	29%	32%	32%
Not sure	18%	15%	20%	14%	29%	17%	23%	24%	16%	10%	24%	10%	9%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(683)	(814)	(980)	(174)	(207)	(166)	(264)	(661)	(406)	(634)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Increasing military aid to Ukraine	24%	28%	42%	11%	37%	17%	17%	44%	28%	11%	25%	26%	20%
Decreasing military aid to Ukraine	27%	29%	10%	50%	7%	34%	42%	9%	24%	43%	22%	26%	33%
Maintaining the same amount of military aid to													
Ukraine	31%	31%	38%	25%	43%	24%	26%	36%	35%	28%	32%	34%	28%
Not sure	18%	12%	10%	14%	14%	25%	15%	10%	13%	17%	20%	15%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,335)	(523)	(532)	(506)	(543)	(448)	(391)	(466)	(508)	(422)	(578)	(497)

#### 53. Support or Oppose Ceasefire in Russia-Ukraine War

Would you support or oppose Ukraine and Russia agreeing to a ceasefire now?

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	45%	45%	46%	46%	45%	41%	31%	46%	54%	46%	41%	50%	49%
Somewhat support	25%	26%	23%	26%	19%	26%	33%	16%	21%	31%	24%	30%	22%
Support	70%	71%	69%	73%	64%	67%	65%	61%	75%	77%	65%	80%	71%
Somewhat oppose	6%	8%	3%	6%	2%	6%	3%	7%	6%	5%	3%	5%	10%
Strongly oppose	4%	6%	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	8%
Oppose	10%	14%	6%	10%	5%	10%	7%	12%	9%	10%	7%	8%	17%
Not sure	20%	16%	25%	17%	32%	23%	28%	27%	15%	13%	28%	12%	12%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(682)	(814)	(979)	(174)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(657)	(406)	(635)	(407)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly support	45%	49%	49%	50%	45%	45%	46%	46%	49%	47%	43%	44%	50%
Somewhat support	25%	25%	25%	28%	28%	21%	25%	26%	24%	27%	23%	26%	24%
Support	70%	75%	74%	78%	73%	66%	71%	72%	74%	74%	66%	70%	74%
Somewhat oppose	6%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%	4%
Strongly oppose	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%
Oppose	10%	11%	13%	8%	11%	8%	10%	14%	<b>9%</b>	9%	10%	12%	7%
Not sure	20%	14%	13%	14%	16%	26%	19%	14%	18%	17%	24%	19%	19%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,333)	(522)	(531)	(506)	(544)	(446)	(390)	(467)	(506)	(421)	(578)	(497)

#### 54. Supporting Allowing Ukraine to Join NATO

Do you think it would be a good idea or a bad idea to support allowing Ukraine to join NATO?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Good idea	47%	53%	42%	49%	44%	42%	39%	43%	50%	55%	40%	55%	55%
Bad idea	16%	20%	13%	18%	5%	18%	9%	18%	19%	16%	15%	18%	19%
Not sure	37%	28%	45%	33%	51%	39%	52%	39%	30%	28%	44%	27%	25%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(684)	(815)	(980)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(660)	(406)	(635)	(409)	(325)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Good idea	47%	55%	73%	38%	63%	36%	41%	69%	56%	36%	46%	51%	44%
Bad idea	16%	17%	5%	29%	5%	21%	24%	5%	15%	26%	16%	16%	18%
Not sure	37%	28%	22%	32%	32%	43%	35%	26%	29%	38%	39%	33%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,335)	(523)	(532)	(506)	(545)	(448)	(391)	(467)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(497)

#### 55. When Ukraine Join NATO

Would you support allowing Ukraine to join NATO...?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Right now	27%	28%	26%	28%	27%	21%	21%	23%	30%	32%	23%	31%	30%
Immediately after the war with Russia ends	15%	20%	11%	16%	13%	16%	14%	14%	14%	19%	13%	19%	16%
Later than that	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	4%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%
Not asked - Bad idea to let Ukraine join NATO													
or not sure	53%	47%	58%	51%	56%	58%	61%	57%	50%	45%	60%	45%	45%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(683)	(812)	(978)	(175)	(206)	(168)	(265)	(657)	(405)	(632)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	lrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Right now	27%	33%	44%	23%	39%	20%	21%	43%	29%	20%	27%	28%	25%
Immediately after the war with Russia ends	15%	17%	21%	12%	20%	11%	14%	20%	20%	12%	14%	16%	15%
Later than that	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Not sure	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	2%
Not asked - Bad idea to let Ukraine join NATO													
or not sure	53%	45%	27%	62%	37%	64%	59%	31%	44%	64%	54%	49%	56%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,331)	(520)	(532)	(502)	(545)	(448)	(388)	(466)	(508)	(421)	(578)	(496)

#### 56. Supporting Allowing Ukraine to Join European Union

Unweighted N

Do you think it would be a good idea or a bad idea to support allowing Ukraine to join the European Union (EU)?

(1,493)

(1,330)

(521)

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Good idea	41%	45%	37%	42%	29%	41%	40%	41%	39%	44%	32%	46%	53%
Bad idea	13%	15%	11%	13%	7%	20%	11%	14%	14%	12%	14%	14%	11%
Not sure	46%	40%	53%	45%	65%	39%	49%	45%	47%	43%	53%	40%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,493)	(680)	(813)	(978)	(175)	(205)	(168)	(265)	(655)	(405)	(630)	(408)	(325)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	y		Urban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Good idea	41%	46%	61%	30%	58%	31%	32%	65%	46%	29%	44%	43%	35%
Bad idea	13%	15%	8%	22%	5%	17%	17%	4%	14%	19%	13%	12%	13%
Not sure	46%	39%	32%	47%	37%	52%	50%	30%	40%	52%	43%	45%	51%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%

(531)

(503)

(545)

(445)

(390)

(465)

(505)

(419)

(579)

(495)

#### 57. Putin Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Vladimir Putin will still be the president of Russia?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	50%	54%	47%	53%	38%	47%	40%	52%	53%	55%	43%	54%	63%
No	14%	13%	16%	14%	15%	21%	16%	12%	16%	14%	18%	13%	12%
Not sure	35%	33%	37%	33%	47%	33%	44%	36%	31%	31%	39%	33%	25%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(683)	(815)	(980)	(175)	(207)	(168)	(264)	(660)	(406)	(635)	(408)	(325)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	50%	56%	57%	57%	50%	6 46%	55%	57%	53%	51%	49%	50%	52%
No	14%	14%	14%	13%	17%	5 12%	14%	14%	14%	15%	11%	15%	17%
Not sure	35%	30%	30%	30%	32%	42%	30%	29%	33%	34%	40%	35%	31%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	5 100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,335)	(524)	(532)	(507)	(543)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(508)	(420)	(580)	(498)



#### 58. Zelensky Still President in a Year

A year from now, do you think Volodymyr Zelensky will still be the president of Ukraine?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	52%	51%	53%	56%	42%	48%	44%	47%	54%	63%	44%	62%	63%
No	11%	15%	8%	10%	12%	19%	10%	13%	13%	9%	14%	8%	11%
Not sure	36%	34%	38%	34%	46%	33%	46%	41%	33%	28%	42%	30%	26%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(683)	(813)	(980)	(174)	(206)	(168)	(264)	(659)	(405)	(634)	(408)	(325)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	52%	59%	68%	50%	61%	<u> </u>	53%	65%	56%	50%	53%	54%	50%
No	11%	11%	6%	16%	9%	b 13%	12%	7%	11%	14%	12%	11%	12%
Not sure	36%	30%	25%	34%	30%	6 44%	35%	27%	33%	36%	35%	36%	39%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	s 99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,334)	(523)	(531)	(505)	) (544)	(447)	(390)	(466)	(507)	(420)	(579)	(497)

#### 59. Approve of Biden Handling Russia-Ukraine Conflict

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the situation with Russia and Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Race	!		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	16%	18%	14%	16%	15%	20%	16%	13%	18%	17%	13%	20%	19%
Somewhat approve	23%	26%	20%	21%	33%	22%	28%	25%	17%	24%	22%	21%	28%
Approve	39%	44%	34%	37%	47%	43%	45%	39%	35%	41%	35%	41%	47%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	13%	19%	16%	18%	17%	19%	17%	16%	13%	16%	20%	17%
Strongly disapprove	28%	32%	24%	33%	8%	20%	8%	23%	35%	42%	27%	31%	24%
Disapprove	44%	45%	43%	49%	26%	37%	27%	39%	51%	55%	43%	51%	41%
Not sure	17%	11%	23%	13%	26%	20%	28%	22%	14%	4%	22%	9%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(683)	(812)	(980)	(174)	(207)	(167)	(265)	(660)	(403)	(633)	(407)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	y	L	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Strongly approve	16%	20%	35%	5%	32%	11%	4%	37%	17%	6%	19%	18%	12%
Somewhat approve	23%	24%	36%	11%	40%	17%	10%	33%	31%	12%	27%	23%	18%
Approve	<b>39%</b>	44%	71%	16%	73%	28%	14%	70%	48%	18%	45%	41%	30%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	16%	11%	21%	7%	16%	27%	8%	16%	21%	17%	16%	16%
Strongly disapprove	28%	30%	6%	57%	4%	31%	50%	7%	23%	51%	19%	27%	38%
Disapprove	44%	46%	16%	78%	11%	47%	78%	15%	39%	72%	36%	43%	54%
Not sure	17%	11%	12%	7%	16%	25%	9%	15%	13%	10%	18%	16%	16%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,331)	(523)	(530)	(505)	(544)	(446)	(391)	(464)	(507)	(420)	(579)	(496)

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#### 60. Biden Sympathies with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think Joe Biden sympathizes with more?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%
Ukraine	68%	71%	65%	70%	57%	69%	59%	67%	70%	74%	58%	74%	84%
Neither	8%	10%	6%	8%	7%	7%	9%	4%	10%	9%	8%	7%	6%
Not sure	20%	16%	24%	17%	33%	19%	28%	25%	16%	12%	28%	14%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(684)	(813)	(980)	(174)	(207)	(168)	(264)	(660)	(405)	(633)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Russia	4%	4%	1%	8%	2%	2%	9%	1%	4%	7%	2%	5%	6%
Ukraine	68%	75%	87%	64%	79%	62%	62%	86%	70%	63%	68%	68%	67%
Neither	8%	7%	1%	13%	6%	8%	11%	4%	9%	11%	10%	8%	7%
Not sure	20%	13%	11%	15%	13%	28%	18%	9%	17%	18%	20%	20%	20%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,334)	(524)	(531)	(506)	(543)	(448)	(391)	(466)	(508)	(422)	(580)	(495)

#### 61. Trump Sympathies with Russia or Ukraine

In the conflict between Russia and Ukraine, who do you think Donald Trump sympathizes with more?

		Ge	ender		Race	•		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia	30%	29%	31%	29%	38%	29%	23%	28%	32%	36%	27%	34%	35%
Ukraine	21%	22%	20%	25%	8%	16%	20%	19%	18%	29%	17%	24%	28%
Neither	20%	24%	16%	20%	15%	26%	18%	19%	23%	18%	23%	18%	18%
Not sure	29%	26%	32%	26%	39%	29%	39%	34%	26%	17%	32%	25%	19%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(683)	(815)	(979)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(264)	(660)	(406)	(635)	(409)	(324)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	ι	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Russia	30%	36%	66%	5%	56%	27%	5%	67%	34%	8%	33%	31%	26%
Ukraine	21%	24%	6%	43%	9%	14%	43%	11%	15%	38%	18%	21%	24%
Neither	20%	19%	8%	30%	11%	22%	27%	6%	20%	30%	19%	18%	23%
Not sure	29%	21%	19%	22%	24%	37%	26%	17%	31%	24%	30%	29%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,335)	(523)	(532)	(506)	(544)	(448)	(391)	(466)	(508)	(421)	(580)	(497)

#### 62. Preferred Outcome of Russia-Ukraine War

Which of the following is closest to your preferred outcome of the war between Russia and Ukraine?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war	46%	50%	43%	48%	34%	48%	41%	36%	49%	58%	41%	48%	55%
Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the	18%	17%	18%	20%	10%	13%	18%	17%	16%	20%	14%	22%	22%
current war													
Russia keeps whatever land it controls now	8%	10%	6%	7%	10%	13%	7%	10%	8%	6%	8%	9%	9%
Not sure	28%	23%	33%	25%	47%	26%	34%	36%	27%	16%	37%	21%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(682)	(814)	(980)	(175)	(205)	(167)	(265)	(659)	(405)	(633)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Russia returns all the lands it captured in 2014 and in the current war	46%	51%	61%	41%	56%	39%	43%	63%	48%	43%	33%	55%	49%
Russia retains control of Crimea, which it captured from Ukraine in 2014, but returns the lands it captured from Ukraine in the	1.00/	010/	170/	240/	170/	160/	2001/	170/	100/	010/	210/	170/	1 - 0/
current war	18%	21%	17%	24%	17%	16%	20%	17%	18%	21%	21%	17%	15%
Russia keeps whatever land it controls now	8%	9%	6%	13%	6%	7%	11%	5%	10%	9%	10%	7%	8%
Not sure	28%	19%	17%	21%	21%	38%	26%	14%	25%	26%	36%	22%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,333)	(522)	(531)	(506)	(542)	(448)	(390)	(467)	(507)	(420)	(579)	(497)

#### 63. Greatest Form of Government

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Democracy is the greatest form of government.

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Agree strongly	40%	39%	40%	43%	33%	30%	21%	26%	43%	66%	36%	41%	44%
Agree somewhat	27%	28%	27%	26%	27%	31%	34%	29%	26%	20%	23%	29%	31%
Agree	67%	67%	67%	70%	60%	62%	54%	55%	70%	86%	59%	70%	75%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	24%	27%	24%	29%	31%	34%	36%	24%	10%	33%	25%	14%
Disagree somewhat	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	5%	5%	3%	2%	4%	4%	5%
Disagree strongly	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%	2%	4%	1%	7%
Disagree	8%	<b>9%</b>	7%	6%	11%	8%	12%	9%	7%	4%	7%	5%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(684)	(815)	(981)	(175)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(660)	(406)	(636)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	у	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Agree strongly	40%	47%	48%	49%	47%	28%	44%	47%	37%	46%	33%	44%	41%
Agree somewhat	27%	28%	32%	25%	30%	24%	27%	28%	31%	27%	28%	27%	25%
Agree	67%	75%	80%	74%	77%	52%	71%	75%	68%	73%	61%	71%	66%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	18%	14%	18%	17%	36%	23%	17%	26%	18%	27%	24%	26%
Disagree somewhat	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%
Disagree strongly	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	7%	3%	4%	2%	6%	8%	2%	3%
Disagree	8%	7%	5%	8%	6%	12%	6%	8%	6%	9%	11%	5%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,499)	(1,335)	(524)	(531)	(507)	(544)	(448)	(392)	(467)	(507)	(422)	(580)	(497)

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#### 64. Democracy is No Longer Viable

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Democracy is no longer a viable system, and America should explore alternative forms of government to ensure stability and progress.

		Ge	ender		Race			Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Agree strongly	5%	6%	4%	4%	10%	7%	12%	5%	3%	1%	5%	4%	5%
Agree somewhat	10%	9%	11%	8%	13%	14%	18%	14%	6%	4%	11%	14%	7%
Agree	15%	16%	15%	12%	23%	21%	31%	19%	<b>9%</b>	5%	16%	18%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	22%	29%	23%	35%	25%	28%	34%	27%	13%	32%	22%	15%
Disagree somewhat	13%	11%	15%	14%	9%	18%	17%	14%	13%	10%	12%	11%	19%
Disagree strongly	46%	51%	41%	51%	32%	36%	25%	33%	51%	72%	40%	49%	54%
Disagree	59%	62%	56%	65%	41%	54%	41%	47%	64%	82%	52%	60%	73%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(683)	(812)	(978)	(174)	(207)	(168)	(264)	(659)	(404)	(633)	(408)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID	)		Ideolog	y	ι	Jrban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Agree strongly	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	7%	3%	7%	5%	4%	10%	2%	4%
Agree somewhat	10%	10%	13%	5%	12%	9%	9%	9%	13%	8%	12%	8%	10%
Agree	15%	15%	17%	11%	17%	17%	12%	17%	17%	12%	22%	10%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	26%	18%	15%	18%	22%	32%	23%	16%	27%	19%	28%	21%	30%
Disagree somewhat	13%	13%	15%	11%	14%	13%	13%	17%	11%	14%	14%	17%	9%
Disagree strongly	46%	54%	53%	59%	47%	39%	52%	51%	44%	55%	37%	52%	47%
Disagree	59%	67%	68%	70%	61%	51%	65%	67%	56%	69%	51%	69%	56%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,331)	(520)	(531)	(504)	(545)	(446)	(391)	(465)	(506)	(420)	(578)	(497)

#### 65. Democracy Working

How well would you say democracy is working in the United States today?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very well	12%	12%	11%	11%	19%	9%	16%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	12%
Somewhat well	44%	45%	44%	47%	32%	47%	45%	45%	44%	44%	39%	49%	50%
Not too well	33%	30%	35%	33%	31%	33%	24%	36%	32%	38%	36%	33%	30%
Not at all well	11%	13%	10%	9%	17%	11%	15%	9%	12%	9%	14%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(684)	(811)	(980)	(173)	(207)	(166)	(265)	(658)	(406)	(634)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	1	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Very well	12%	14%	15%	13%	17%	7%	10%	14%	13%	13%	16%	9%	10%
Somewhat well	44%	45%	45%	43%	50%	39%	44%	47%	45%	44%	45%	47%	41%
Not too well	33%	31%	32%	32%	27%	35%	36%	31%	32%	32%	23%	35%	38%
Not at all well	11%	10%	8%	12%	7%	18%	9%	8%	10%	11%	16%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,332)	(523)	(532)	(505)	(542)	(448)	(391)	(465)	(507)	(421)	(577)	(497)

#### 66. Federal Government Limit Un-Patriotic Views

Do you believe the federal government should have the power to limit the expression of unpatriotic views?

		Ger	nder	Race				A	ge		Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Yes	16%	15%	17%	14%	19%	20%	24%	12%	13%	16%	14%	22%	13%	
No	55%	61%	50%	60%	41%	52%	40%	55%	60%	64%	50%	58%	67%	
No opinion	29%	24%	34%	26%	40%	28%	36%	32%	27%	20%	36%	20%	19%	
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(682)	(812)	(980)	(172)	(206)	(168)	(265)	(659)	(402)	(632)	(409)	(324)	
		Reg	202	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural	
Yes	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	. 10%	21%	13%	21%	16%	19%	14%	15%	
No	55%	62%	61%	64%	54%	56%	57%	68%	48%	61%	49%	59%	58%	
No opinion	29%	21%	23%	19%	29%	34%	23%	19%	31%	23%	32%	27%	27%	
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,331)	(521)	(531)	(504)	(543)	(447)	(390)	(463)	(508)	(421)	(577)	(496)	

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# YouGov

#### 67. Should President Have Dictator's Power in Wartime

Do you believe the President of the United States should have the power of a dictator over the country in time of war? Adapted from a 1938 Gallup survey

		Ge	ender	Race				A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	11%	10%	11%	9%	15%	14%	24%	11%	6%	5%	11%	11%	12%
No	73%	76%	69%	77%	60%	68%	52%	66%	82%	85%	65%	79%	79%
No opinion	17%	14%	19%	14%	25%	19%	24%	22%	12%	10%	25%	10%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(682)	(815)	(981)	(174)	(207)	(167)	(265)	(660)	(405)	(633)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural	
Yes	11%	10%	11%	10%	15%	8%	9%	10%	14%	8%	16%	8%	9%	
No	73%	78%	80%	77%	70%	72%	77%	83%	69%	79%	64%	79%	74%	
No opinion	17%	11%	9%	13%	15%	21%	14%	7%	17%	13%	20%	13%	17%	
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,334)	(523)	(531)	(506)	(543)	(448)	(391)	(466)	(508)	(422)	(579)	(496)	

# YouGov

#### 68. Will U.S. Have a Dictator in Your Lifetime

Do you think the United States will have a dictator in your lifetime?

Adapted from a 1938 Gallup survey

		Gender			Race			A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	18%	18%	18%	15%	17%	30%	31%	19%	14%	10%	18%	17%	18%
No	57%	60%	54%	62%	52%	48%	39%	52%	65%	68%	48%	64%	68%
No opinion	25%	22%	28%	23%	30%	22%	30%	29%	22%	22%	34%	19%	14%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(682)	(810)	(977)	(174)	(207)	(168)	(265)	(657)	(402)	(632)	(406)	(324)

		Reg	2020	) Vote		Party ID			Ideology	1	Urban/Rural			
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural	
Yes	18%	18%	19%	17%	19%	21%	14%	23%	18%	14%	21%	15%	18%	
No	57%	62%	60%	66%	58%	48%	66%	56%	58%	66%	53%	60%	57%	
No opinion	25%	19%	20%	17%	23%	31%	21%	22%	23%	19%	26%	24%	25%	
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,329)	(522)	(530)	(503)	(542)	(447)	(388)	(465)	(506)	(420)	(576)	(496)	


69A. U.S. Authoritarianism Actions — The government uses false words and statistics to hide bad news about the economy and quality of life.

Do you think the following is already happening, likely to happen, or unlikely to happen in the United States?

Adapted from a 1938 Gallup survey

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Already happening	43%	43%	42%	47%	27%	40%	33%	34%	50%	52%	44%	46%	38%
Very likely	15%	15%	15%	13%	14%	23%	18%	19%	13%	10%	16%	14%	14%
Somewhat likely	22%	22%	21%	22%	17%	22%	22%	30%	17%	19%	19%	21%	30%
Not at all likely	11%	11%	10%	10%	16%	6%	12%	7%	11%	13%	8%	11%	12%
No opinion	10%	9%	12%	8%	25%	9%	15%	11%	9%	6%	12%	8%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(680)	(808)	(975)	(172)	(205)	(168)	(264)	(657)	(399)	(628)	(406)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Already happening	43%	45%	24%	68%	20%	49%	61%	28%	37%	61%	33%	45%	50%
Very likely	15%	15%	15%	14%	19%	11%	15%	15%	13%	15%	14%	13%	18%
Somewhat likely	22%	22%	32%	9%	32%	19%	13%	32%	27%	10%	25%	21%	18%
Not at all likely	11%	12%	18%	5%	18%	7%	6%	18%	13%	5%	14%	11%	7%
No opinion	10%	7%	10%	3%	11%	15%	4%	8%	9%	9%	14%	10%	7%
Totals	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,488)	(1,324)	(518)	(527)	(503)	(541)	(444)	(389)	(465)	(502)	(418)	(577)	(493)



69B. U.S. Authoritarianism Actions — The government urges people to surrender freedom in order to gain greater security.

Do you think the following is already happening, likely to happen, or unlikely to happen in the United States?

Adapted from a 1938 Gallup survey

		Ge	ender		Race	1		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Already happening	33%	35%	31%	36%	20%	26%	27%	29%	37%	36%	33%	34%	29%
Very likely	14%	15%	13%	13%	12%	20%	18%	17%	12%	11%	15%	15%	15%
Somewhat likely	20%	22%	19%	21%	15%	27%	16%	21%	20%	23%	20%	17%	26%
Not at all likely	20%	17%	23%	20%	22%	16%	17%	19%	20%	23%	17%	22%	24%
No opinion	13%	11%	14%	9%	30%	11%	21%	14%	11%	7%	15%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(683)	(807)	(974)	(174)	(206)	(168)	(264)	(659)	(399)	(629)	(407)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Already happening	33%	35%	21%	51%	17%	36%	46%	26%	24%	48%	26%	33%	39%
Very likely	14%	15%	15%	14%	15%	14%	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%	13%	15%
Somewhat likely	20%	21%	24%	15%	24%	18%	18%	24%	24%	17%	19%	21%	21%
Not at all likely	20%	21%	29%	14%	31%	14%	14%	29%	23%	13%	24%	21%	14%
No opinion	13%	8%	10%	6%	12%	18%	8%	7%	13%	11%	17%	11%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,328)	(520)	(529)	(503)	(541)	(446)	(388)	(464)	(506)	(420)	(576)	(494)



#### 69C. U.S. Authoritarianism Actions — The government says the only way we can have peace is by waging war.

Do you think the following is already happening, likely to happen, or unlikely to happen in the United States? *Adapted from a 1938 Gallup survey* 

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Already happening	20%	23%	17%	19%	22%	27%	22%	20%	20%	19%	23%	19%	18%
Very likely	16%	17%	14%	17%	10%	12%	17%	18%	15%	13%	16%	16%	17%
Somewhat likely	25%	24%	25%	26%	14%	30%	24%	23%	26%	26%	21%	27%	33%
Not at all likely	23%	22%	23%	23%	25%	21%	17%	20%	25%	27%	19%	26%	25%
No opinion	17%	13%	20%	15%	30%	11%	20%	19%	15%	15%	22%	12%	7%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(680)	(810)	(975)	(175)	(206)	(167)	(265)	(656)	(402)	(632)	(407)	(323)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Already happening	20%	21%	17%	26%	14%	29%	18%	19%	20%	23%	18%	17%	26%
Very likely	16%	15%	15%	15%	16%	14%	16%	17%	15%	14%	16%	13%	18%
Somewhat likely	25%	27%	31%	24%	28%	17%	29%	28%	24%	27%	24%	27%	23%
Not at all likely	23%	25%	29%	20%	28%	17%	23%	27%	28%	18%	23%	26%	17%
No opinion	17%	12%	9%	14%	13%	23%	14%	9%	13%	18%	18%	17%	16%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,327)	(522)	(527)	(505)	(541)	(444)	(390)	(464)	(504)	(421)	(576)	(493)

#### 69D. U.S. Authoritarianism Actions — Anybody who criticizes the government is severely punished.

Do you think the following is already happening, likely to happen, or unlikely to happen in the United States? Adapted from a 1938 Gallup survey

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Already happening	19%	21%	17%	21%	12%	14%	13%	12%	23%	26%	19%	19%	17%
Very likely	12%	13%	12%	11%	10%	17%	20%	12%	10%	8%	12%	14%	10%
Somewhat likely	26%	28%	24%	25%	21%	36%	24%	33%	24%	23%	26%	26%	30%
Not at all likely	30%	29%	31%	32%	31%	25%	20%	31%	30%	37%	23%	34%	39%
No opinion	13%	10%	17%	10%	26%	9%	23%	11%	13%	7%	19%	7%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(681)	(809)	(977)	(171)	(206)	(167)	(264)	(657)	(402)	(632)	(408)	(322)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	1	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Already happening	19%	21%	7%	37%	7%	22%	29%	9%	12%	33%	14%	19%	24%
Very likely	12%	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%
Somewhat likely	26%	27%	31%	22%	28%	23%	27%	31%	25%	25%	27%	26%	25%
Not at all likely	30%	33%	44%	22%	40%	24%	25%	41%	38%	21%	31%	32%	26%
No opinion	13%	7%	7%	6%	13%	20%	7%	8%	13%	9%	16%	11%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,490)	(1,328)	(519)	(530)	(501)	(542)	(447)	(387)	(465)	(506)	(418)	(577)	(495)

#### 69E. U.S. Authoritarianism Actions — The country is ruled by a dictator.

Do you think the following is already happening, likely to happen, or unlikely to happen in the United States? *Adapted from a 1938 Gallup survey* 

		Ge	ender		Race	1		Α	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Already happening	9%	11%	8%	11%	4%	6%	6%	7%	11%	13%	9%	9%	9%
Very likely	9%	7%	10%	9%	8%	8%	9%	10%	8%	8%	11%	8%	7%
Somewhat likely	23%	20%	26%	23%	13%	38%	30%	22%	21%	20%	22%	26%	23%
Not at all likely	43%	48%	38%	45%	47%	31%	30%	43%	45%	51%	35%	44%	56%
No opinion	16%	13%	18%	12%	28%	17%	24%	17%	14%	8%	23%	12%	6%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(678)	(805)	(971)	(174)	(205)	(166)	(263)	(654)	(400)	(630)	(405)	(321)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID	)		Ideology	/	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Already happening	9%	11%	2%	21%	4%	9%	16%	2%	5%	20%	8%	9%	12%
Very likely	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	11%	9%	11%	9%	5%	11%	5%	11%
Somewhat likely	23%	23%	28%	20%	27%	23%	20%	31%	25%	18%	22%	25%	22%
Not at all likely	43%	49%	55%	43%	51%	32%	45%	48%	48%	43%	41%	47%	39%
No opinion	16%	9%	8%	10%	12%	25%	10%	7%	12%	15%	19%	14%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,483)	(1,319)	(518)	(522)	(502)	(541)	(440)	(388)	(462)	(500)	(418)	(572)	(493)

#### 70. American Dictatorship a Good Thing

Do you think it would be a good or a bad thing for the United States to have a dictator in charge?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Good thing	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	9%	11%	6%	0%	1%	4%	4%	4%
Bad thing	80%	80%	80%	85%	66%	73%	62%	72%	87%	96%	74%	87%	86%
Neither a good nor a bad thing	8%	8%	7%	6%	13%	14%	11%	12%	7%	3%	10%	7%	6%
Not sure	8%	7%	8%	6%	18%	4%	16%	10%	6%	1%	12%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(683)	(814)	(979)	(174)	(208)	(167)	(264)	(661)	(405)	(633)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Good thing	4%	4%	4%	4%	8%	2%	2%	6%	6%	3%	9%	1%	3%
Bad thing	80%	87%	89%	87%	80%	76%	86%	89%	77%	85%	69%	88%	82%
Neither a good nor a bad thing	8%	6%	4%	7%	8%	8%	8%	3%	12%	8%	10%	8%	6%
Not sure	8%	4%	3%	2%	5%	14%	5%	3%	6%	4%	11%	4%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,497)	(1,334)	(523)	(532)	(506)	(544)	(447)	(391)	(466)	(508)	(422)	(579)	(496)

#### 71A. Trust in Election Information Sources — Social media

How much do you trust the following to report accurate information about elections?

		Ge	ender		Race	1		A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	8%	8%	7%	5%	15%	10%	20%	9%	2%	2%	9%	6%	4%
A fair amount	19%	18%	19%	17%	23%	23%	22%	24%	17%	14%	19%	22%	19%
Not much	40%	39%	41%	41%	40%	39%	41%	38%	41%	40%	41%	39%	38%
Not at all	33%	35%	32%	37%	23%	28%	17%	29%	40%	44%	31%	33%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(682)	(813)	(979)	(174)	(207)	(168)	(265)	(659)	(403)	(635)	(407)	(324)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	1	U	Irban/Rura	ıl
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	8%	6%	7%	5%	12%	6%	4%	6%	10%	4%	14%	5%	4%
A fair amount	19%	18%	25%	12%	26%	16%	13%	23%	21%	14%	26%	16%	15%
Not much	40%	40%	42%	36%	42%	38%	40%	47%	38%	40%	34%	42%	43%
Not at all	33%	36%	26%	47%	20%	40%	42%	24%	31%	42%	26%	37%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,332)	(522)	(532)	(506)	(542)	(447)	(391)	(464)	(507)	(422)	(579)	(494)

#### 71B. Trust in Election Information Sources — News media

How much do you trust the following to report accurate information about elections?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	11%	11%	11%	8%	25%	10%	16%	12%	9%	8%	10%	11%	12%
A fair amount	33%	33%	33%	32%	36%	38%	32%	36%	33%	32%	31%	35%	35%
Not much	29%	28%	29%	29%	27%	27%	30%	31%	26%	27%	33%	25%	25%
Not at all	27%	29%	26%	31%	12%	25%	22%	20%	32%	33%	27%	29%	27%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(684)	(810)	(978)	(174)	(207)	(168)	(265)	(659)	(402)	(632)	(408)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Irban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	11%	12%	19%	4%	19%	10%	3%	18%	13%	4%	17%	10%	6%
A fair amount	33%	35%	54%	14%	51%	30%	17%	56%	40%	14%	39%	33%	26%
Not much	29%	27%	21%	32%	22%	30%	34%	20%	28%	32%	24%	28%	35%
Not at all	27%	27%	6%	50%	8%	31%	45%	6%	19%	49%	19%	29%	34%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,330)	(521)	(530)	(504)	(542)	(448)	(391)	(464)	(506)	(421)	(578)	(495)

#### 71C. Trust in Election Information Sources — Political campaigns

How much do you trust the following to report accurate information about elections?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	6%	6%	6%	4%	15%	6%	13%	8%	3%	2%	7%	6%	3%
A fair amount	21%	21%	21%	18%	29%	26%	27%	29%	15%	17%	18%	26%	21%
Not much	41%	41%	42%	44%	29%	47%	34%	35%	46%	49%	41%	42%	44%
Not at all	31%	32%	31%	34%	27%	21%	26%	28%	36%	33%	33%	27%	32%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(681)	(811)	(977)	(174)	(206)	(168)	(265)	(656)	(403)	(629)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/	ι	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	6%	3%	7%	7%	3%	11%	3%	4%
A fair amount	21%	22%	26%	17%	31%	14%	18%	26%	25%	18%	30%	19%	16%
Not much	41%	42%	44%	40%	40%	41%	44%	44%	36%	47%	31%	47%	45%
Not at all	31%	31%	24%	38%	20%	39%	35%	23%	32%	33%	28%	31%	35%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,492)	(1,330)	(522)	(531)	(506)	(540)	(446)	(390)	(464)	(506)	(421)	(578)	(493)

#### 71D. Trust in Election Information Sources — Public opinion survey results

How much do you trust the following to report accurate information about elections?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	9%	11%	7%	7%	20%	6%	15%	13%	5%	5%	8%	9%	11%
A fair amount	40%	38%	41%	40%	35%	41%	35%	46%	39%	39%	34%	43%	46%
Not much	39%	37%	40%	41%	32%	41%	38%	32%	43%	40%	42%	37%	34%
Not at all	13%	14%	11%	12%	14%	11%	11%	9%	14%	16%	16%	11%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(683)	(812)	(979)	(175)	(207)	(168)	(265)	(659)	(403)	(634)	(407)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	1	U	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	9%	9%	10%	7%	13%	8%	5%	10%	8%	7%	18%	6%	4%
A fair amount	40%	43%	50%	36%	47%	33%	40%	46%	44%	37%	43%	42%	34%
Not much	39%	37%	33%	42%	33%	40%	43%	37%	37%	41%	26%	42%	48%
Not at all	13%	11%	7%	16%	7%	18%	13%	6%	11%	15%	13%	11%	15%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,331)	(522)	(530)	(506)	(543)	(446)	(390)	(466)	(506)	(422)	(577)	(496)

#### 71E. Trust in Election Information Sources — Your friends and family

How much do you trust the following to report accurate information about elections?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	18%	20%	16%	18%	21%	16%	25%	16%	17%	16%	18%	21%	15%
A fair amount	50%	45%	55%	52%	45%	49%	43%	48%	53%	56%	49%	53%	51%
Not much	24%	27%	22%	25%	23%	24%	21%	29%	23%	24%	22%	22%	32%
Not at all	7%	9%	6%	5%	12%	12%	11%	7%	7%	4%	11%	4%	3%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(683)	(811)	(977)	(175)	(206)	(168)	(265)	(659)	(402)	(634)	(407)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	1	U	lrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
A great deal	18%	19%	16%	22%	21%	13%	20%	20%	15%	20%	24%	15%	16%
A fair amount	50%	51%	48%	53%	49%	44%	58%	43%	54%	55%	46%	54%	51%
Not much	24%	26%	30%	21%	25%	30%	17%	32%	25%	20%	22%	26%	24%
Not at all	7%	5%	5%	4%	6%	12%	4%	5%	6%	5%	9%	5%	9%
Totals	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,330)	(523)	(528)	(507)	(541)	(446)	(390)	(466)	(506)	(421)	(580)	(493)

#### 72. Celebrate Holiday

Will you be celebrating a winter holiday (such as Christmas, Hanukkah, or Kwanzaa) this year?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	79%	74%	84%	83%	70%	79%	74%	77%	78%	88%	71%	89%	88%
No	13%	17%	10%	11%	20%	14%	11%	12%	17%	10%	18%	10%	9%
Not sure	7%	9%	6%	5%	10%	7%	14%	11%	4%	2%	11%	1%	3%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(682)	(813)	(977)	(175)	(207)	(168)	(264)	(659)	(404)	(634)	(407)	(325)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	79%	86%	84%	90%	82%	66%	91%	83%	77%	87%	75%	82%	80%
No	13%	11%	13%	8%	12%	21%	5%	13%	16%	11%	13%	12%	14%
Not sure	7%	3%	4%	1%	6%	13%	3%	3%	8%	2%	12%	5%	6%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,333)	(524)	(529)	(507)	(543)	(445)	(392)	(466)	(505)	(421)	(579)	(495)



#### 73. Personal Holiday Spending This Year

This holiday season, will you spend more, about the same amount, or less on holiday expenses as you have in previous years?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
More	13%	14%	12%	12%	17%	16%	25%	11%	10%	9%	10%	17%	16%
About the same	46%	49%	44%	48%	43%	42%	44%	46%	45%	51%	37%	51%	55%
Less	35%	31%	38%	36%	28%	37%	18%	37%	42%	39%	44%	31%	24%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	4%	13%	4%	13%	6%	4%	1%	8%	2%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(684)	(814)	(981)	(174)	(208)	(168)	(265)	(660)	(405)	(635)	(409)	(325)

		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	lrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
More	13%	13%	14%	12%	17%	10%	12%	15%	14%	12%	15%	12%	13%
About the same	46%	49%	55%	44%	54%	39%	45%	53%	50%	45%	46%	50%	41%
Less	35%	34%	28%	41%	26%	39%	40%	29%	31%	40%	32%	34%	39%
Not sure	6%	3%	3%	3%	4%	11%	3%	3%	6%	3%	7%	4%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,498)	(1,334)	(524)	(531)	(507)	(544)	(447)	(392)	(466)	(507)	(422)	(580)	(496)

#### 74. Ever Arguments

Has there ever been an argument about politics at a holiday celebration you have attended?

		Ger	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	26%	31%	22%	26%	21%	35%	35%	31%	20%	22%	21%	28%	39%
No	69%	63%	74%	70%	65%	63%	57%	61%	77%	75%	76%	68%	57%
Prefer not to say	5%	6%	4%	3%	14%	3%	9%	8%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(683)	(813)	(979)	(175)	(207)	(168)	(263)	(659)	(406)	(632)	(409)	(325)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rur	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Yes	26%	30%	32%	28%	31%	<b>6</b> 26%	21%	36%	26%	24%	27%	26%	27%
No	69%	67%	65%	68%	66%	66%	74%	62%	69%	73%	67%	70%	69%
Prefer not to say	5%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8%	4%	2%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	5 100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,333)	(521)	(532)	(506)	) (542)	(448)	(390)	(465)	(508)	(421)	(580)	(495)

#### 75. Political Disagreement Ever Ruined Holidays

Have you ever had a holiday dinner ruined by a political argument?

		Gei	ender		Race		Age				Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Yes	13%	15%	11%	12%	12%	19%	20%	15%	11%	8%	14%	12%	15%	
No	83%	81%	84%	85%	77%	79%	68%	81%	87%	91%	80%	85%	84%	
Prefer not to say	4%	4%	5%	3%	11%	3%	13%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(682)	(812)	(979)	(173)	(207)	(167)	(264)	(659)	(404)	(634)	(407)	(325)	
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	y		Urban/Rur	al	
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural	
Yes	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%	5 14%	10%	15%	15%	10%	16%	11%	12%	
No	83%	84%	84%	84%	81%	80%	87%	84%	81%	86%	77%	86%	84%	
Prefer not to say	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%	3%	1%	4%	3%	7%	3%	3%	

100%

(446)

100%

(392)

100%

(466)

99%

(504)

100%

(419)

100%

(579)

99%

(496)

Prefer not to say	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,494)	(1,331)	(523)	(530)	(506)	(542)

#### 76. Read Any Books in 2023

Have you read any books or listened to any audiobooks in 2023?

		Ger	nder		Race		Age				Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +	
Yes	54%	54%	54%	60%	34%	43%	53%	59%	49%	58%	43%	68%	63%	
No	46%	46%	46%	40%	66%	57%	47%	41%	51%	42%	57%	32%	37%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(682)	(814)	(978)	(174)	(208)	(168)	(264)	(659)	(405)	(634)	(409)	(324)	
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	/		Urban/Rur	al	
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural	
Yes	54%	60%	62%	59%	57%	49%	56%	63%	54%	58%	54%	54%	54%	
No	46%	40%	38%	41%	43%	51%	44%	37%	46%	42%	46%	46%	46%	
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,332)	(522)	(531)	(504)	(544)	(448)	(391)	(464)	(508)	(420)	(578)	(498)	

#### 77. Number of Books Read in 2023

About how many books have you read or listened to so far in 2023?

		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
0	46%	46%	46%	40%	67%	57%	48%	41%	51%	42%	57%	32%	37%
1	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	8%	7%	3%	2%	6%	4%	3%
2	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	5%	4%	11%	5%
3	6%	8%	4%	6%	3%	9%	9%	5%	5%	5%	5%	9%	6%
4	5%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	7%	5%	2%
5	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	2%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	7%
6	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%
7	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
8	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
9	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
10	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%	3%	6%
11	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
12	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
13	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
14	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
15	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
16	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
17	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
18	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
20	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
21	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
22	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
23	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
24	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
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						continued f	rom prev						
		Ge	ender		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
25	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
26	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
27	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
28	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
29	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
30	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
31	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
32	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
33	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
34	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
35	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
36	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
37	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
38	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
40	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
41	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
42	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
43	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
44	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
45	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
46	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
47	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
48	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
49	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
50 or more	4%	2%	5%	5%	2%	1%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
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		Gei	nder		Race			A	ge			Income	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Totals	99%	96%	96%	99%	100%	100%	101%	97%	96%	99%	100%	99%	98%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(681)	(814)	(978)	(173)	(208)	(167)	(264)	(659)	(405)	(633)	(409)	(324)
		Reg	202	0 Vote		Party ID			Ideology	y		Urban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
0	46%	40%	38%	41%	43%	51%	44%	37%	46%	42%	46%	46%	46%
1	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%
2	6%	6%	5%	7%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%
3	6%	7%	6%	8%	5%	5 7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	5%	5%	8%
4	5%	5%	5%	4%	8%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%
5	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	3%
6	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%
7	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
8	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5 1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
9	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5 1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
10	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
11	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	<b>0%</b>	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
12	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
13	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
14	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	5 1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
15	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	5 1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%
16	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
17	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
18	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	<b>0%</b>	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	<b>0%</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
20	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5 1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
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		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology		U	Irban/Rura	<u>il</u>
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
21	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
22	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
23	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
24	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
25	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
26	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
27	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
28	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
29	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
30	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
31	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
32	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
33	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
34	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
35	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
36	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
37	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
38	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
40	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
41	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
42	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
43	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
44	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
45	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
46	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
47	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
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					со	ntinued f	rom prev	ious page	e				
		Reg	2020	Vote		Party ID			Ideology	,	U	Jrban/Rura	al
	Total	Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
48	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
49	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
50 or more	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Not sure	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Totals	99%	97%	98%	97%	102%	99%	98%	97%	100%	98%	98%	96%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,495)	(1,331)	(521)	(531)	(503)	(544)	(448)	(390)	(464)	(508)	(419)	(578)	(498)

#### 78. Types of Books Read in 2023

Were any of the books that you read or listened to in 2023...? Select all that apply.

		Gender		Race				A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Physical books	42%	41%	44%	46%	28%	37%	41%	44%	38%	47%	32%	55%	51%
Digital books	21%	22%	21%	23%	17%	15%	22%	26%	16%	22%	16%	25%	28%
Audiobooks	19%	19%	19%	21%	15%	12%	25%	26%	17%	9%	14%	25%	24%
Didn't read or listen to any books	46%	46%	46%	40%	66%	57%	47%	41%	51%	42%	57%	32%	37%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(682)	(814)	(978)	(174)	(208)	(168)	(264)	(659)	(405)	(634)	(409)	(324)

		RegTotalVoters	Reg 2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
	Total		Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Physical books	42%	47%	50%	45%	44%	40%	43%	48%	44%	45%	40%	43%	44%
Digital books	21%	25%	28%	22%	25%	16%	23%	30%	22%	20%	24%	23%	17%
Audiobooks	19%	21%	26%	15%	22%	16%	19%	24%	22%	17%	22%	16%	21%
Didn't read or listen to any books	46%	40%	38%	41%	43%	51%	44%	37%	46%	42%	46%	46%	46%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,332)	(522)	(531)	(504)	(544)	(448)	(391)	(464)	(508)	(420)	(578)	(498)

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#### 79. Book Genres Read

Which of the following types of books have you read or listened to in 2023? Select all that apply.

		Ge	ender	Race				A	ge	Income			
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Short stories	8%	8%	9%	9%	6%	8%	9%	11%	8%	6%	8%	10%	9%
Historical fiction	14%	15%	13%	16%	6%	7%	12%	16%	11%	17%	8%	20%	20%
Literary fiction	12%	12%	13%	14%	8%	6%	6%	17%	11%	15%	8%	19%	16%
History	20%	26%	13%	22%	11%	19%	17%	24%	15%	23%	11%	30%	26%
Thrillers	12%	11%	13%	14%	5%	8%	9%	11%	12%	15%	8%	19%	14%
Fantasy	15%	17%	13%	17%	7%	9%	24%	20%	8%	9%	11%	21%	18%
Romance	11%	7%	16%	13%	6%	11%	14%	14%	9%	10%	9%	15%	12%
Mystery and crime	20%	15%	25%	24%	5%	13%	15%	18%	18%	29%	15%	29%	23%
Science fiction	12%	17%	8%	14%	5%	9%	13%	17%	11%	10%	8%	20%	13%
Religion and spirituality	12%	11%	13%	13%	13%	6%	8%	12%	12%	16%	9%	15%	15%
Crafts, hobbies, and home	7%	6%	7%	8%	3%	4%	5%	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	8%
Graphic novels	6%	9%	4%	5%	8%	4%	9%	13%	2%	2%	3%	8%	10%
Poetry	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%
Young Adult	6%	4%	7%	6%	3%	6%	11%	6%	4%	3%	5%	7%	5%
Academic	7%	9%	6%	7%	9%	5%	9%	12%	6%	4%	5%	9%	12%
Drama	11%	9%	13%	13%	7%	2%	11%	13%	7%	13%	8%	13%	13%
Biographies and memoirs	13%	12%	14%	16%	9%	6%	6%	15%	15%	16%	6%	21%	18%
Politics	12%	15%	9%	13%	10%	11%	9%	17%	8%	16%	4%	18%	19%
Children's	5%	3%	7%	6%	5%	3%	5%	10%	4%	3%	4%	6%	9%
Other non-fiction	10%	9%	11%	12%	5%	7%	5%	10%	13%	12%	8%	12%	14%
Other fiction	6%	6%	6%	8%	3%	3%	3%	5%	8%	9%	4%	9%	8%
None of the above	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
I haven't read a book in the past year	46%	46%	46%	40%	66%	57%	47%	41%	51%	42%	57%	32%	37%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(682)	(814)	(978)	(174)	(208)	(168)	(264)	(659)	(405)	(634)	(409)	(324)



	Total	Reg	2020 Vote		Party ID			Ideology			Urban/Rural		
		Voters	Biden	Trump	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lib	Mod	Con	Urban	Suburb	Rural
Short stories	8%	10%	11%	9%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%
Historical fiction	14%	17%	19%	14%	14%	11%	16%	17%	14%	14%	16%	12%	14%
Literary fiction	12%	16%	19%	14%	12%	10%	16%	18%	14%	11%	12%	13%	12%
History	20%	23%	23%	22%	21%	18%	20%	23%	21%	21%	24%	19%	16%
Thrillers	12%	14%	14%	13%	13%	8%	15%	15%	11%	15%	10%	13%	13%
Fantasy	15%	16%	17%	13%	17%	13%	14%	21%	14%	12%	18%	14%	12%
Romance	11%	12%	12%	11%	12%	6%	17%	9%	15%	13%	13%	11%	10%
Mystery and crime	20%	22%	24%	21%	22%	13%	26%	23%	18%	24%	18%	21%	21%
Science fiction	12%	15%	17%	12%	13%	12%	12%	17%	12%	12%	14%	13%	11%
Religion and spirituality	12%	14%	9%	19%	10%	9%	17%	8%	10%	20%	10%	14%	11%
Crafts, hobbies, and home	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%	5%	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%
Graphic novels	6%	7%	9%	4%	9%	4%	6%	9%	7%	5%	10%	4%	5%
Poetry	4%	5%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%	6%	6%	3%	7%	3%	3%
Young Adult	6%	6%	9%	2%	8%	5%	5%	10%	7%	3%	6%	6%	6%
Academic	7%	9%	12%	4%	11%	7%	4%	11%	8%	6%	11%	5%	7%
Drama	11%	12%	16%	10%	14%	6%	12%	14%	10%	10%	15%	9%	8%
Biographies and memoirs	13%	17%	19%	15%	13%	10%	17%	16%	15%	13%	15%	13%	11%
Politics	12%	16%	19%	14%	14%	11%	12%	16%	13%	12%	15%	13%	7%
Children's	5%	6%	8%	5%	6%	4%	5%	9%	5%	4%	8%	3%	5%
Other non-fiction	10%	13%	15%	11%	10%	10%	10%	14%	10%	11%	8%	11%	12%
Other fiction	6%	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	4%	6%	9%
None of the above	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
I haven't read a book in the past year	46%	40%	38%	41%	43%	51%	44%	37%	46%	42%	46%	46%	46%
Unweighted N	(1,496)	(1,332)	(522)	(531)	(504)	(544)	(448)	(391)	(464)	(508)	(420)	(578)	(498)

Sponsorship	The Economist
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	December 16 - 18, 2023
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be repre- sentative of adult U.S. citizens.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, 2020 election turnout and Presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given prior to November 1, 2022, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (33% Democratic, 31% Republican). The weights range from 0.051 to 7.049, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.958.
Number of respondents	1500 1336 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	$\pm$ 3.5% (adjusted for weighting) $\pm$ 3.2% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	43 questions not reported.